



Modern Composite Dentistry Hands On Course

David Clark DDS

featuring

 BIOCLEAR



BIOCLEAR LEARNING CENTER

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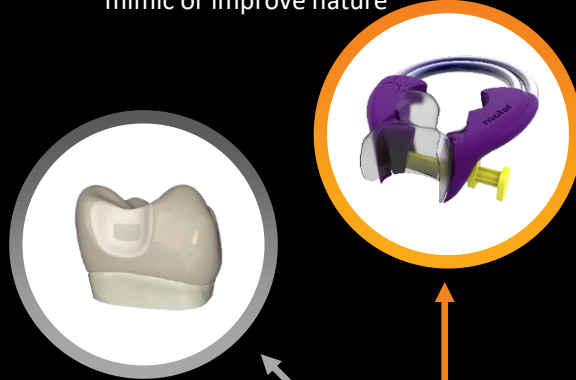




Modern Method for Composite Restorations

Bioclear Anatomic Matrices

- Anterior & Posterior Matrices designed to mimic or improve nature



Preparation Design

- I.C.E. Infinity edge, Compression based, Enamel driven
- Maximizes enamel involvement by going "around the tooth"

Biofilm Removal

- Bioclear Blaster removes biofilm before bonding
- Allows bonding to uncut enamel
- Allows infinity edge margins

Injection Mold Composite

- Injection mold warmed Solventum Restorative materials
- Industry leading polish, esthetic, strength & wear

Rock Star Polish

- 3M™ Sof-Lex™ XT coarse discs for reduction
- "Rock Star" polish with Bioclear Magic Mix & RS Polisher

1st Pillar of Modern Composite

Disclosing of Biofilm, then
Blasting to remove Biofilm plus
remove Protein Pellicle

Does 37% phosphoric acid
(gel etchant)
remove biofilm?

Composite
Heating: Trend
or the future of
placing the
material?

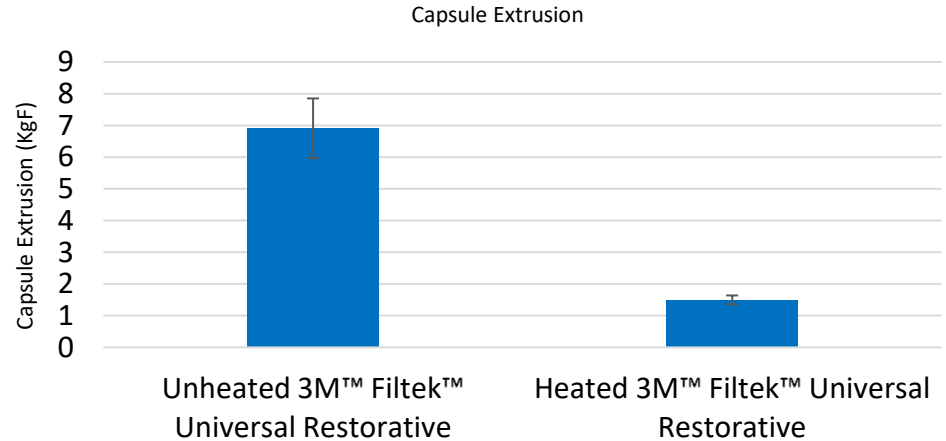
Composite Heater pre-set
to 155° F



Composite warming

Why warm?

- Handling preference
- Lowers capsule extrusion force by 75-80%



3M internal data

14% of dentists survey stated they use some type of device to warm their composite prior to placement.

3M Market Research, January, 2018 N=304 Dentists (US, Russia, UK, Brazil, Germany)

Let's go back to 2007...

“Dr. Clark, aren't we supposed to layer everything?”

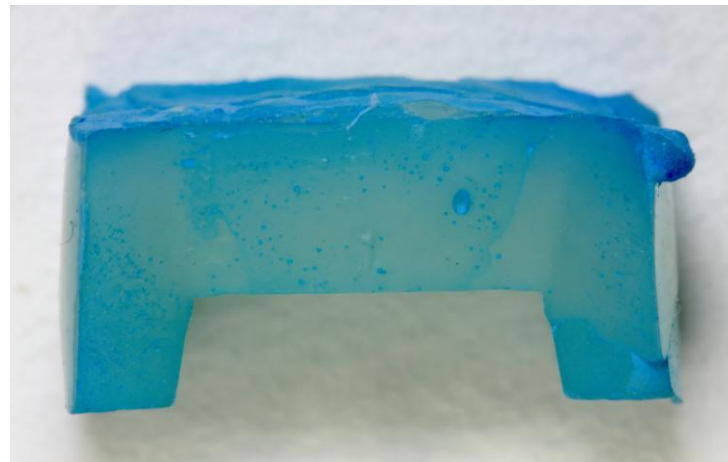
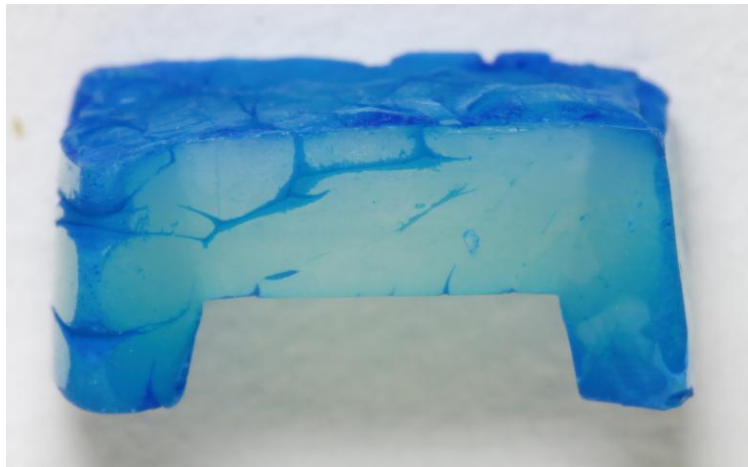
Studies do not support layering to mitigate polymerization stress

- ◆ Does Incremental Filling Technique Reduce Polymerization Shrinkage Stresses?
Versluis A, et.al., J Dent Res March 1996; 75(3): 871-878
- ◆ An In Vitro Study of the Effect of Restorative Technique on Marginal Leakage in Posterior Composites
Neiva IF, et.al.; Oper Dent 1998, 23:282-289
- ◆ Microleakage and adaptation of Class II packable resin-based composites using incremental or bulk filling techniques
Gallo JR, et.al., Am J Dent 2000; 13: 205-208
- ◆ The Effects of Adhesive Thickness on Polymerization Contraction Stress of Composite
Choi KK, et.al., J Dent Res 2000; 79(3): 812-817
- ◆ Microleakage of Posterior Packable Resin Composites with and without flowable liners
Leevailoj C, et.al., Oper Dent 2001; 26: 302-307
- ◆ Marginal adaptation of Class II resin composite restorations using incremental and bulk placement techniques: and ESEM study
Idriss S, et.al., J Oral Rehab 2003; 30: 1000-1007
- ◆ A reappraisal of the incremental packing technique for light cured composite resins
Rees JS, et.al., J Oral Rehab 2004; 31: 81-94
- ◆ Cuspal deflection and depth of cure in resin-based composite restorations filled by using bulk, incremental and transtooth-illumination techniques
Carlos E. Campodonic, DDS 2011, October 2011 JADA

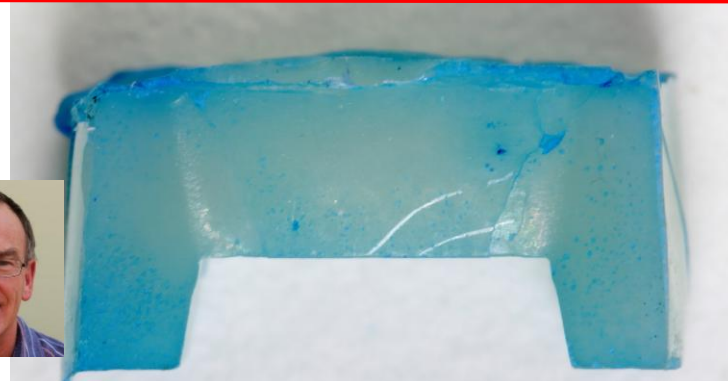
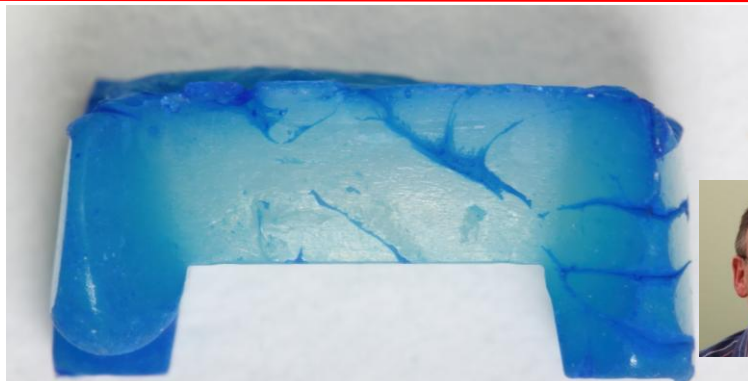
Hand-Packed and Layered

Monolithic and Injection-Molded

Dr. #1



Dr. #2



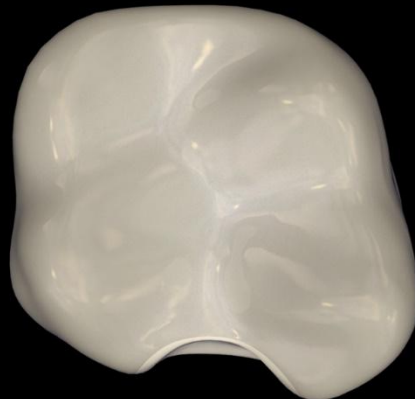
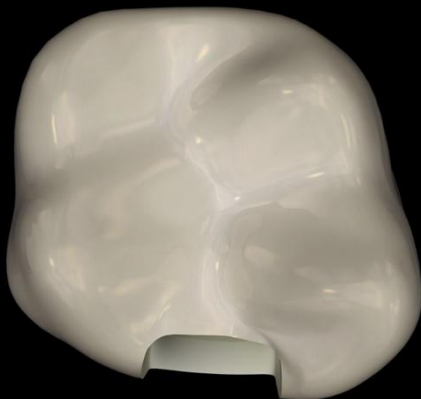
Courtesy Dr. Richard Price

Epidemic of Failing Composites

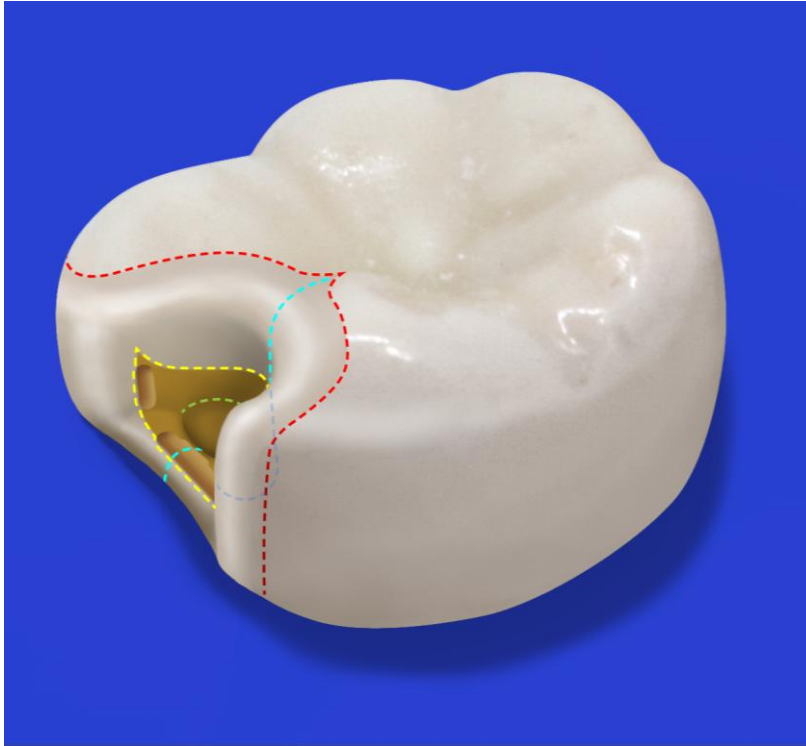


Modern Class II Cavity Preparation Design

The Prep?



Final views of completed Bioclear Class II Preparation.





before

The Bioclear method





Infinity edge
of the T.R.I.

The Bioclear Injection Molding Approach



Failing composite;
traditional preparation



Re-Restored using the
Bioclear Evolve System and Method



The Bioclear Evolve All In One Kit



Let's compare old vs. new

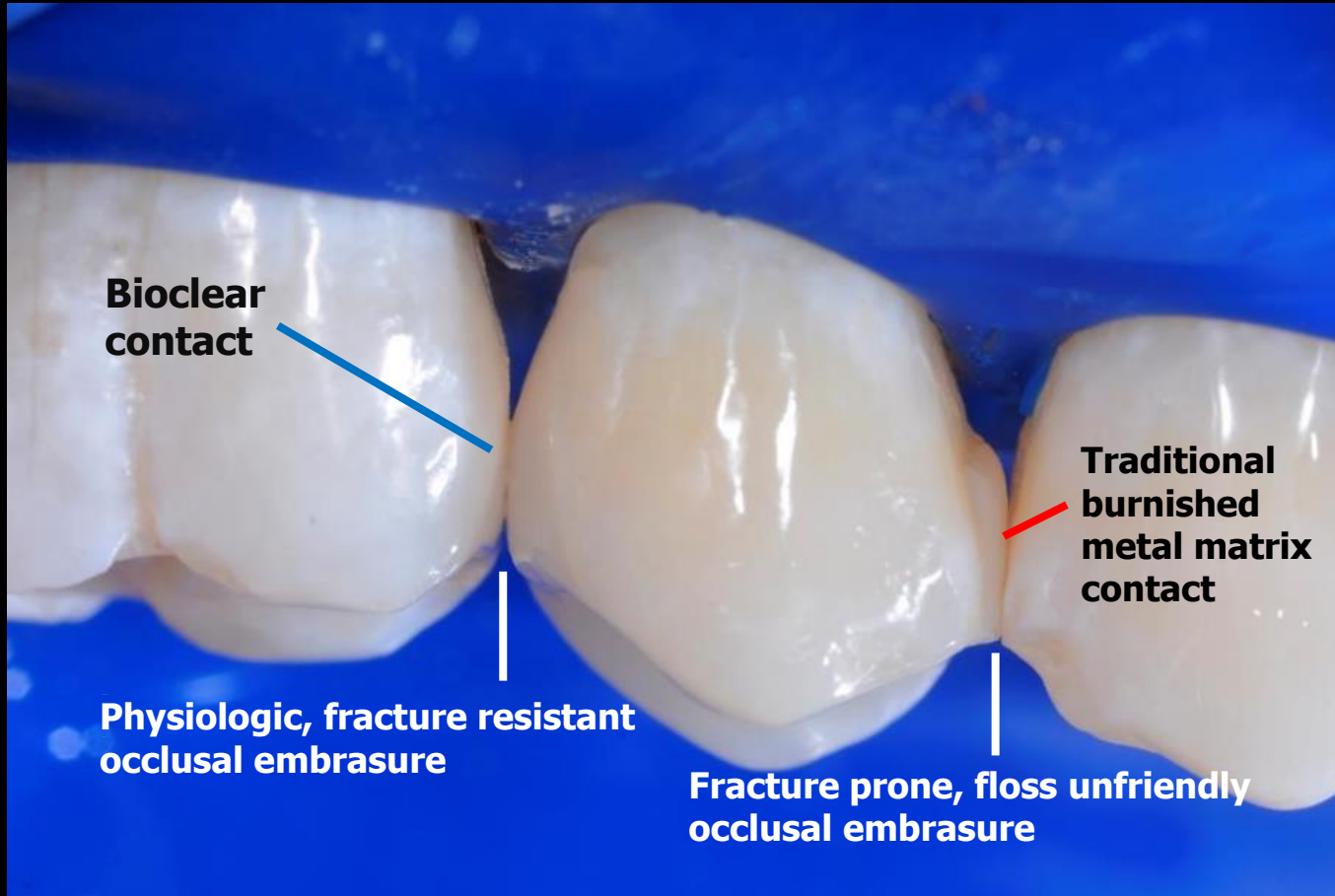
∞ BIOCLEAR

Traditional box prep restoration with staining margins and burnished mediocre shape.



Bioclear restoration with Evolve Matrix, Twin Ring Universal, and Diamond Wedge combined with an infinity edge.

Buccal View Post-Op



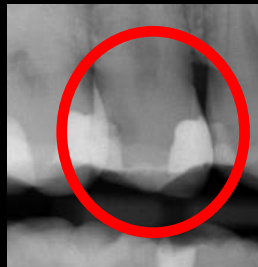
**Bioclear
contact**

**Traditional
burnished
metal matrix
contact**

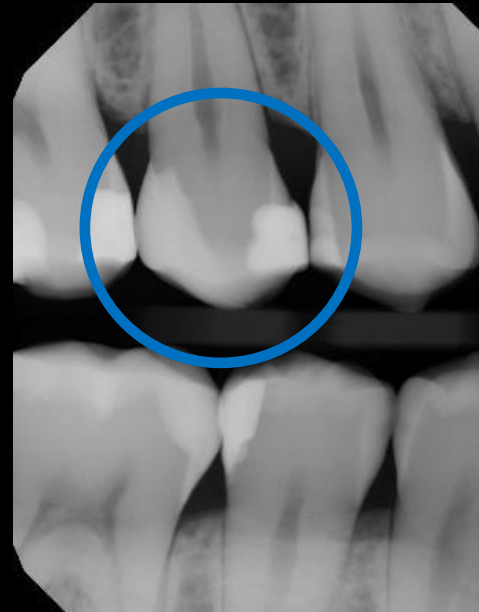
**Physiologic, fracture resistant
occlusal embrasure**

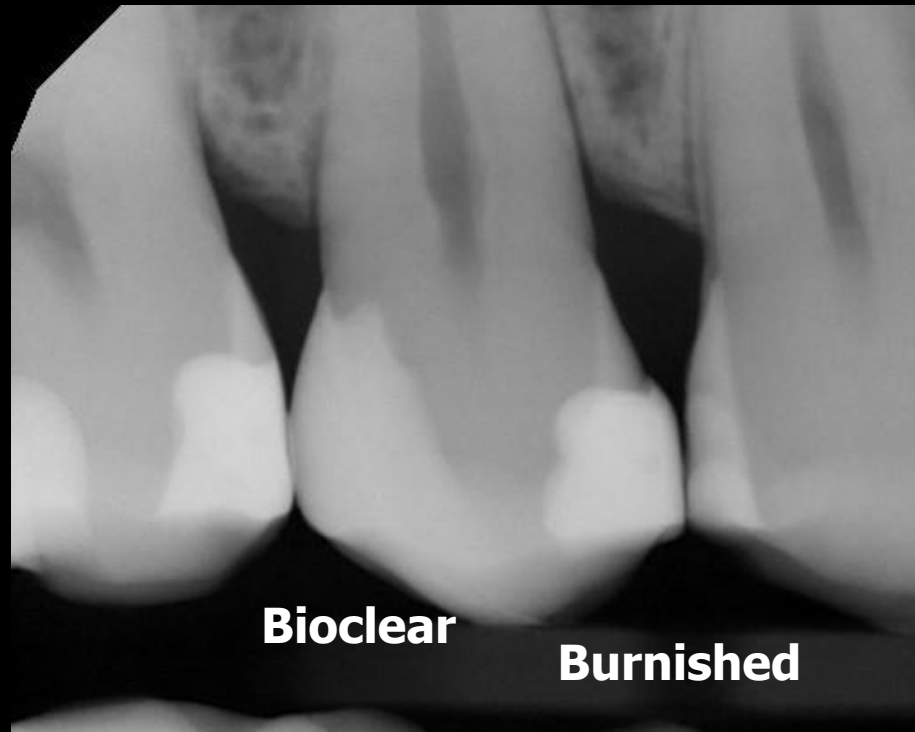
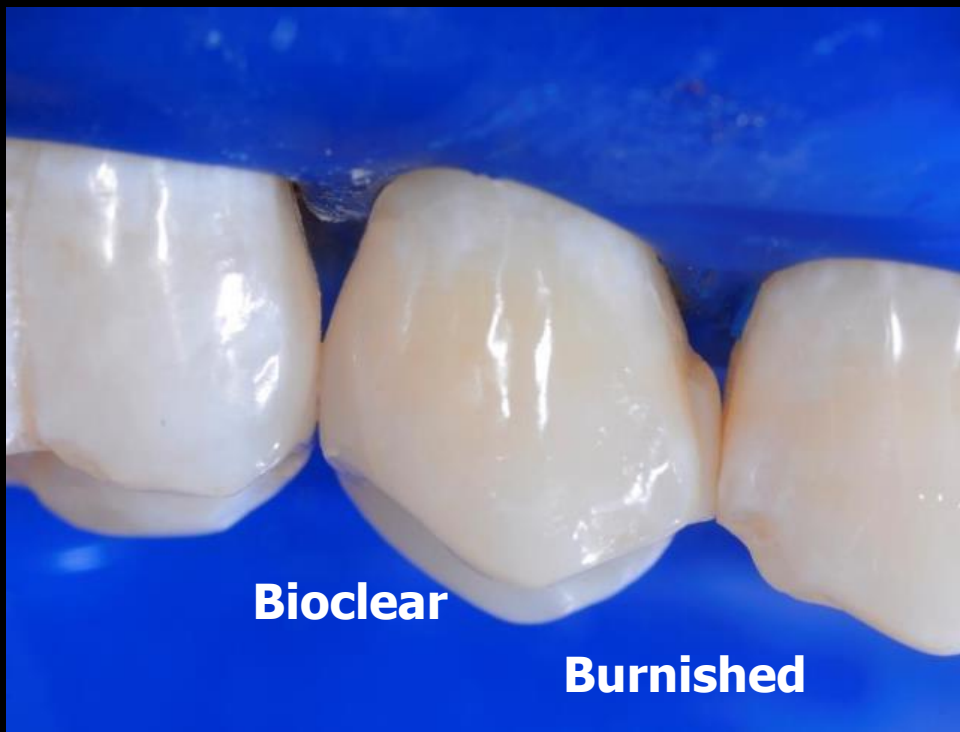
**Fracture prone, floss unfriendly
occlusal embrasure**

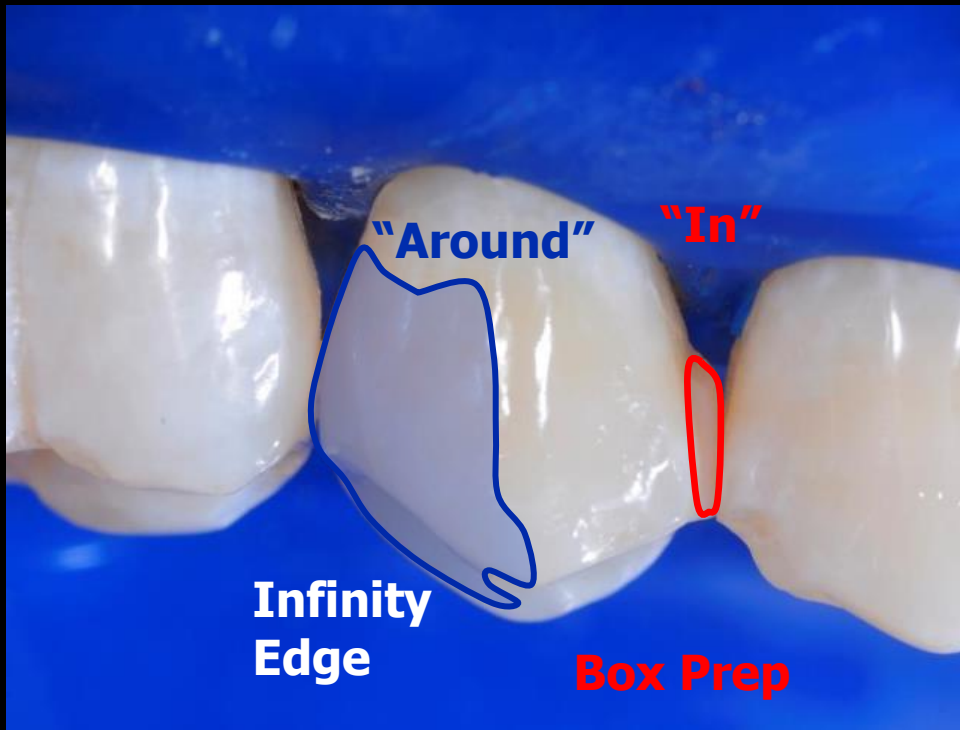
Pre-Operative Radiographs



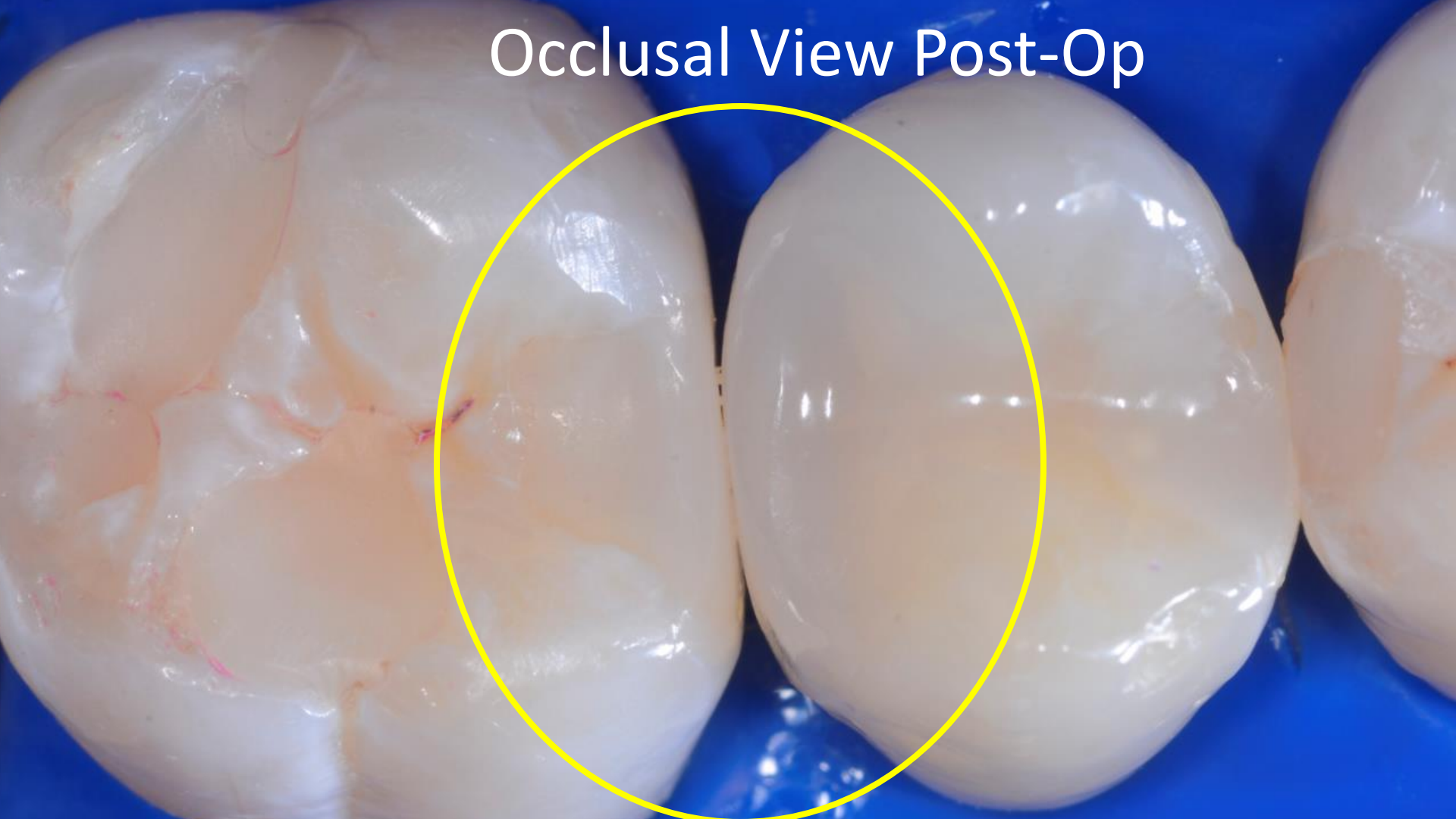
1 Year Post-Operative







Occlusal View Post-Op





















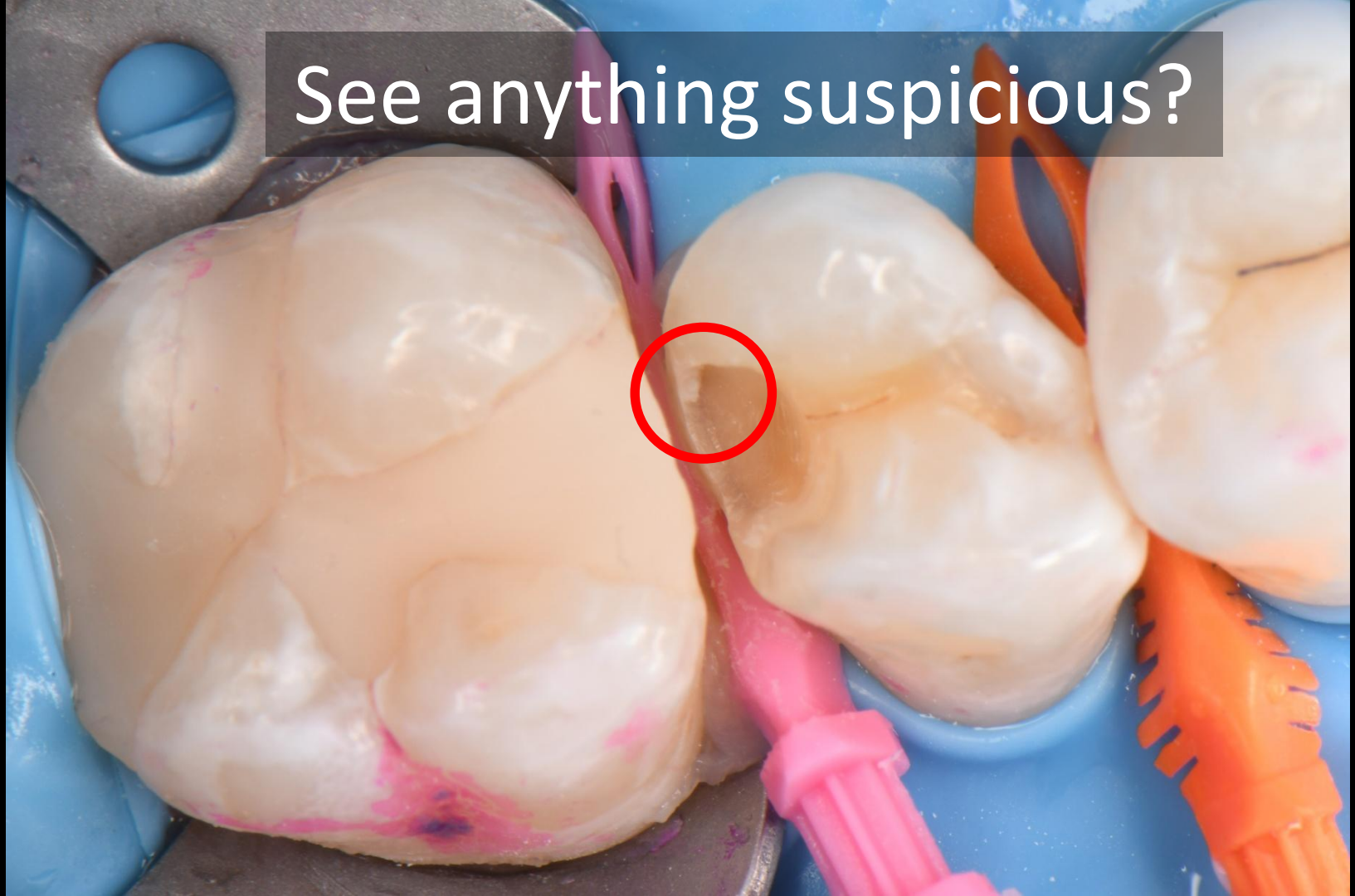








See anything suspicious?







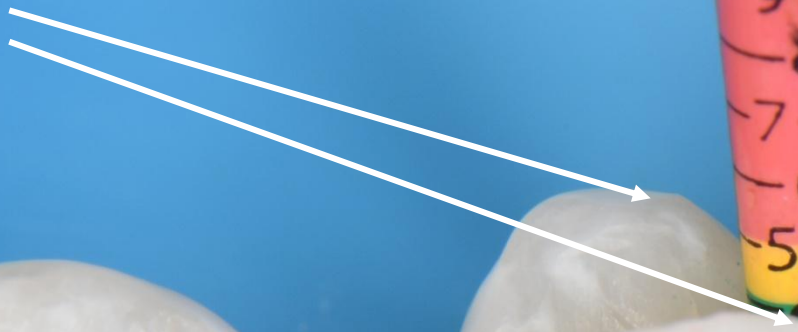








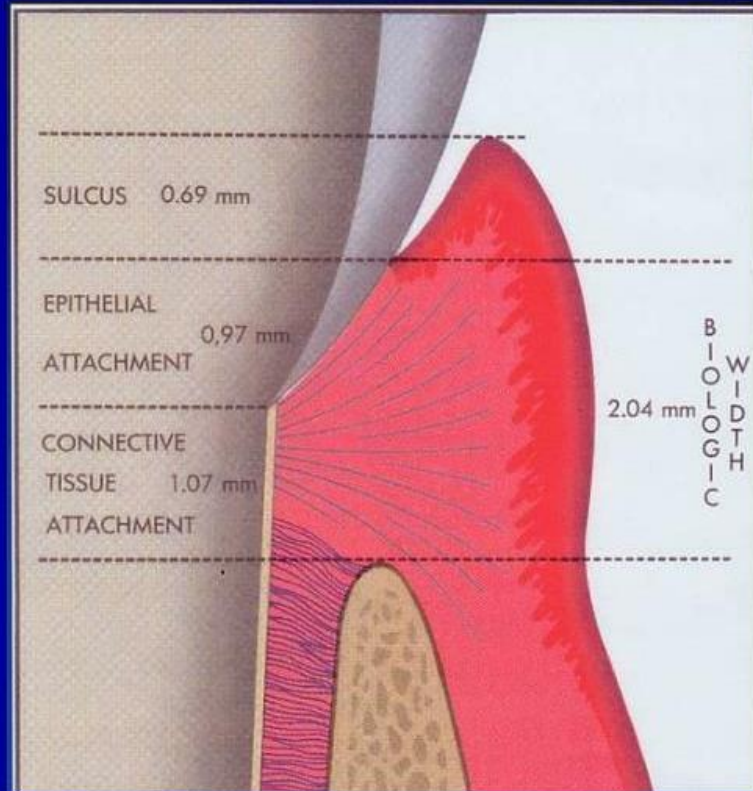
What's my
reference?

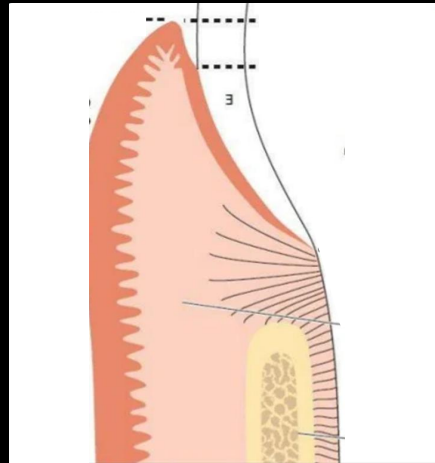


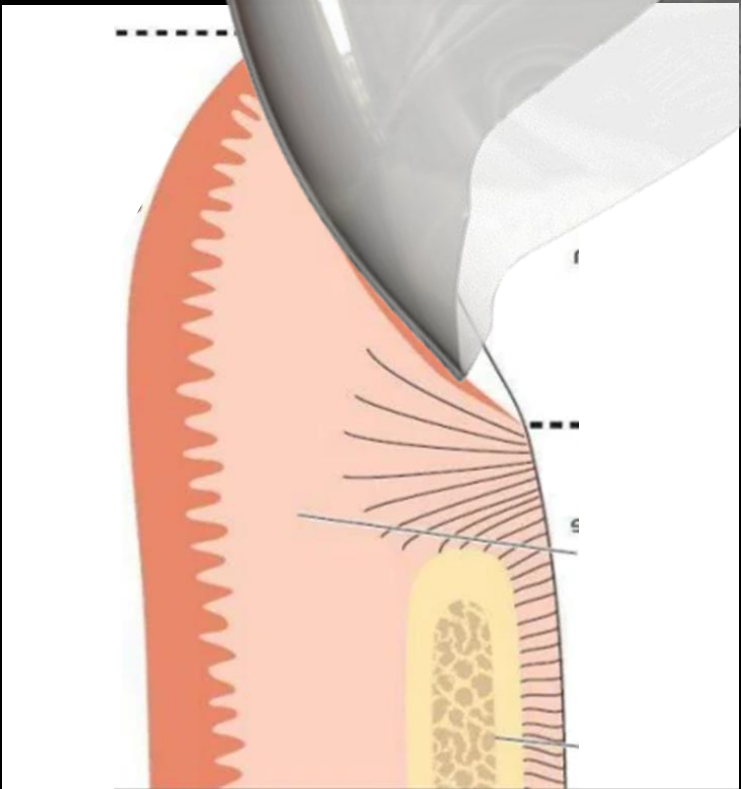
What's my
reference?

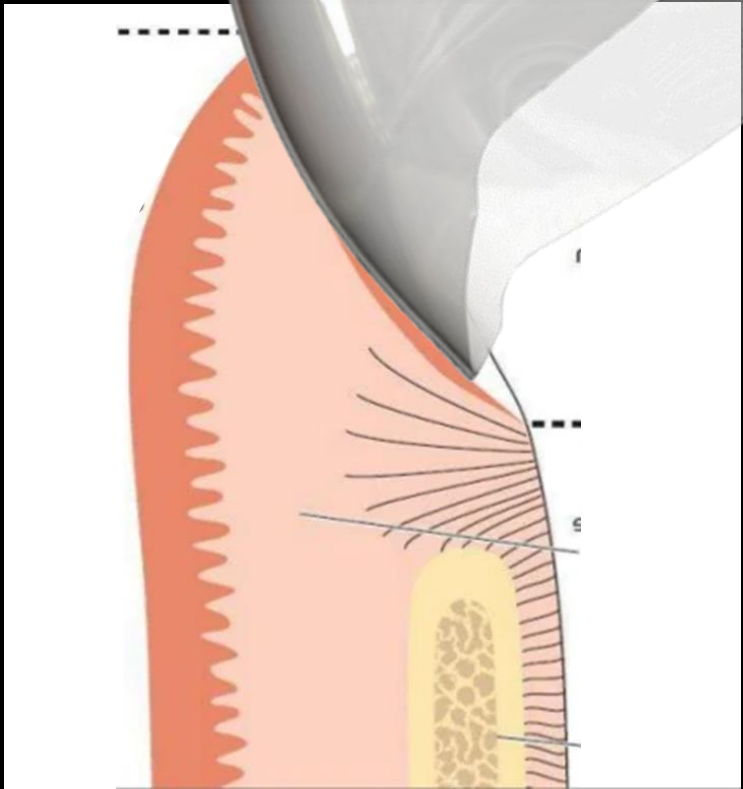














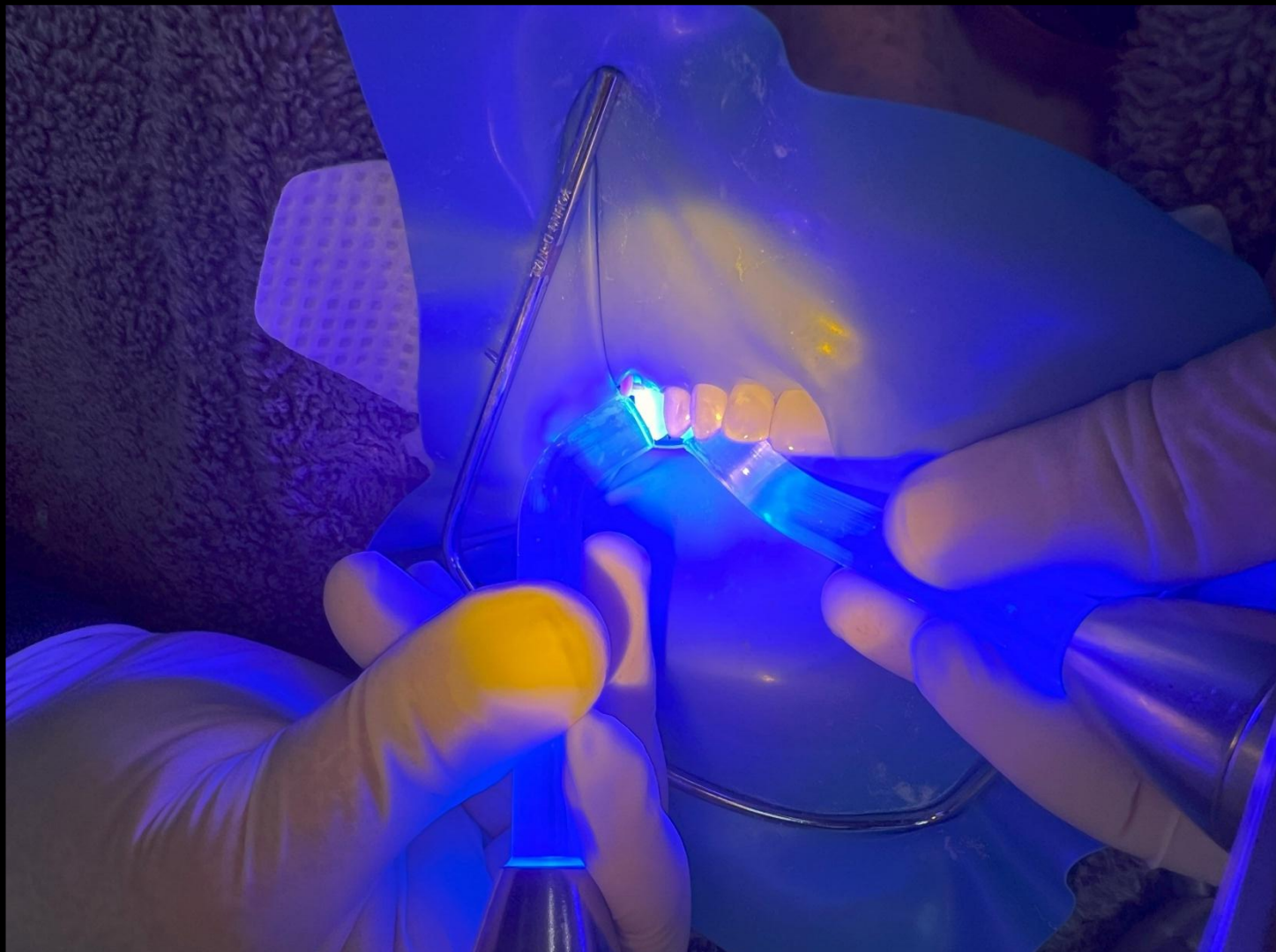














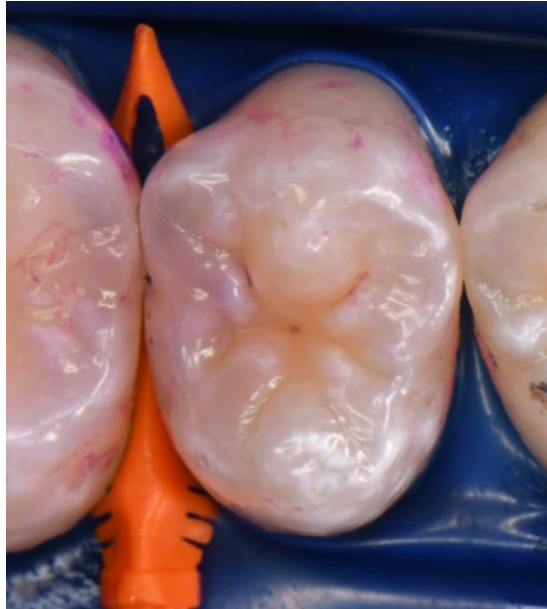








Similar Case: Pre-op, post op, and 3 year follow up





Step by Step Guide for Injection Molded Class II

Are all
Separators
Equal?

NO!



Stretched to 20mm ONCE!!!





And now most of the power is permanently lost

Once the yield of the metal/shape is reached, the metal undergoes plastic deformation

Stretched to 20mm Twenty Times

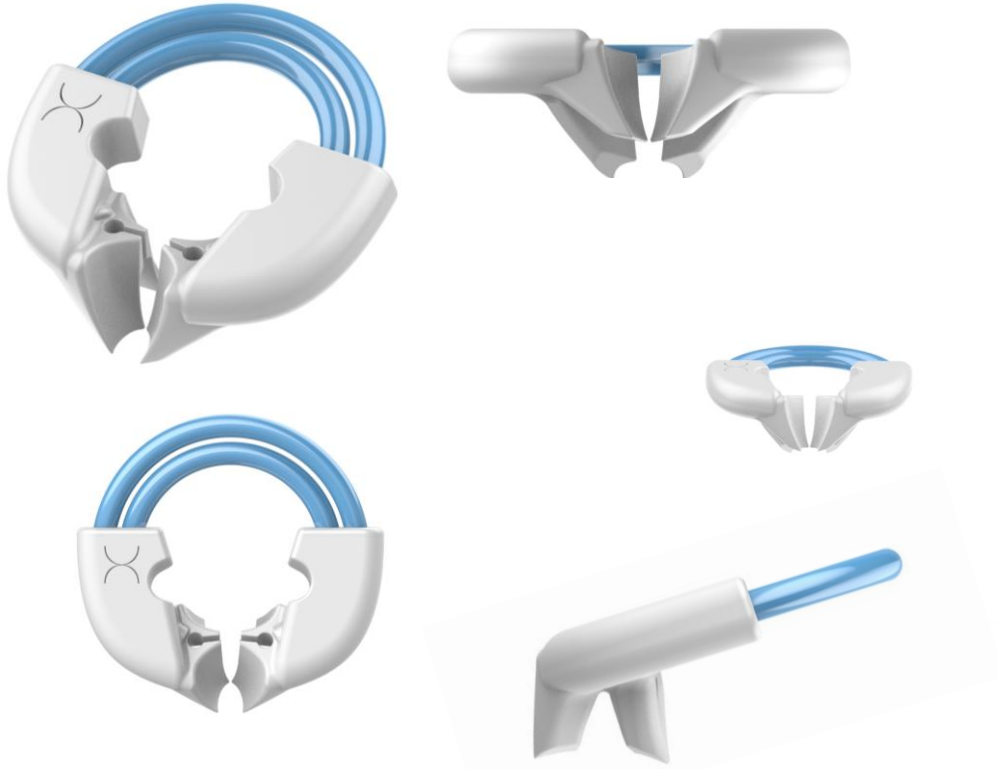


Stretched to 20mm Twenty Times



TwinRing Universal

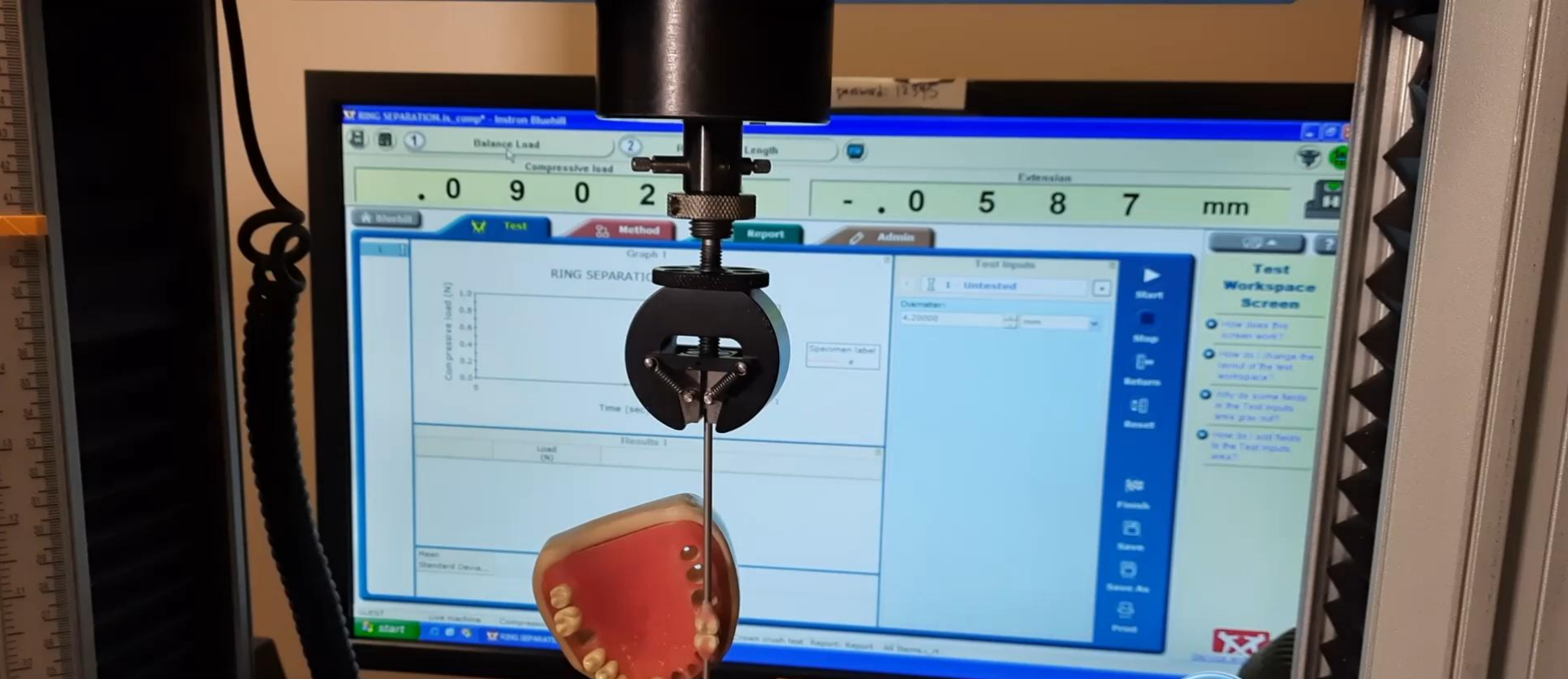
∞ BIOCLEAR





How do we win the *Snug Contact Game?*

- Power
- Strategy
- Technique



Nate Lawson DMD PhD

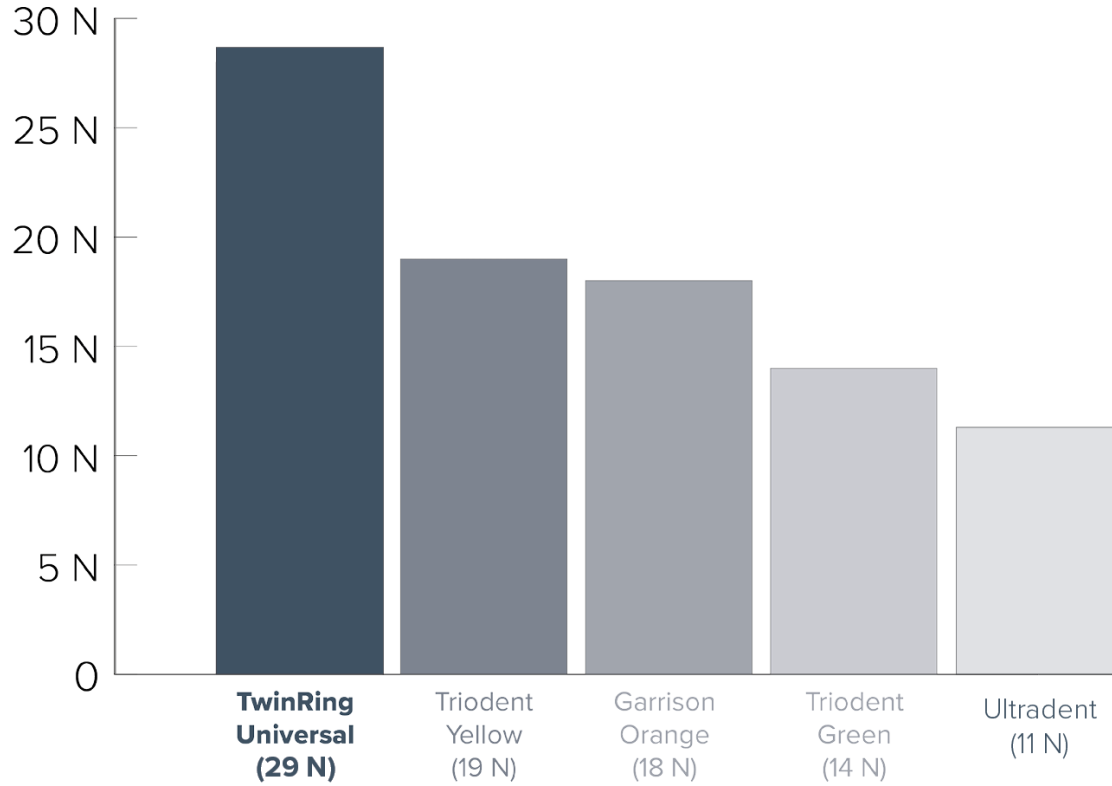
Director of the Division of Biomaterials and Pranit Bora. BDS, MDS.

Resident, Division of Biomaterials UAB School of Dentistry



TwinRing Universal
28 N

TwinRing Universal Instron Comparison



Note: Rings tested are not new and some rings stretch out quickly and lose up to half of their power after multiple uses. 1N = 1kg (m/s/s)

∞ BIOCLEAR

Bioclear Matrices - Posterior





EVOLVE --- MATRIX

Premolar



Molar



EVOLVE
MATRIX

Premolar Evolve: Width & Profile

- Evolve premolar matrices come in one width and profile – Black – to fit a variety of premolar tooth shapes

BLACK EVOLVE

Designed with an aggressively rounded emergence profile. Shaped specifically for premolar teeth, these matrices can be used anywhere you would typically use a Biofit matrix or BT matrices on premolars.

Tip: Rotate the matrix into place.



Premolar Normal
Width

Black Premolar Evolve

∞ BIOCLEAR



5 Sizes

5mm
6mm
7mm
8mm
10mm

- Curved profile
- Normal width for a premolar



5 Sizes

5mm
6mm
7mm
8mm
9mm

- Curved profile
- Normal width

Molar Evolve: Width & Profile

- Evolve matrices come in three widths and profiles – Blue, Orange, and Pink – to fit a variety of posterior tooth shapes

BLUE EVOLVE

Designed with an aggressively rounded emergence profile and an average width. Blue Evolve is suitable for the majority of posterior cases.

Tip: Rotate the matrix into place.



Normal width

ORANGE EVOLVE

Features a flatter emergence profile than the Blue Evolve. Orange Evolve is perfect for patients with average-sized molars where the tooth is too flat for the Blue Evolve

Tip: Use the Orange Evolve if the Blue Evolve inverts



Wide Molar



3 Sizes

6mm

7mm

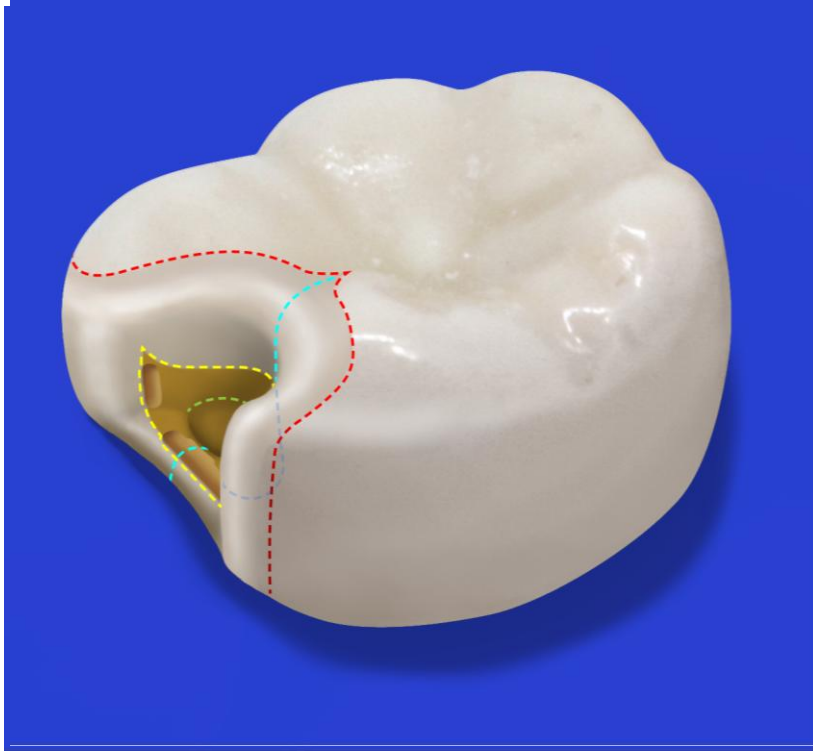
9mm

- Curved/straight profile
- Wider width

The slip-off test



Final views of completed Bioclear Class II Preparation.



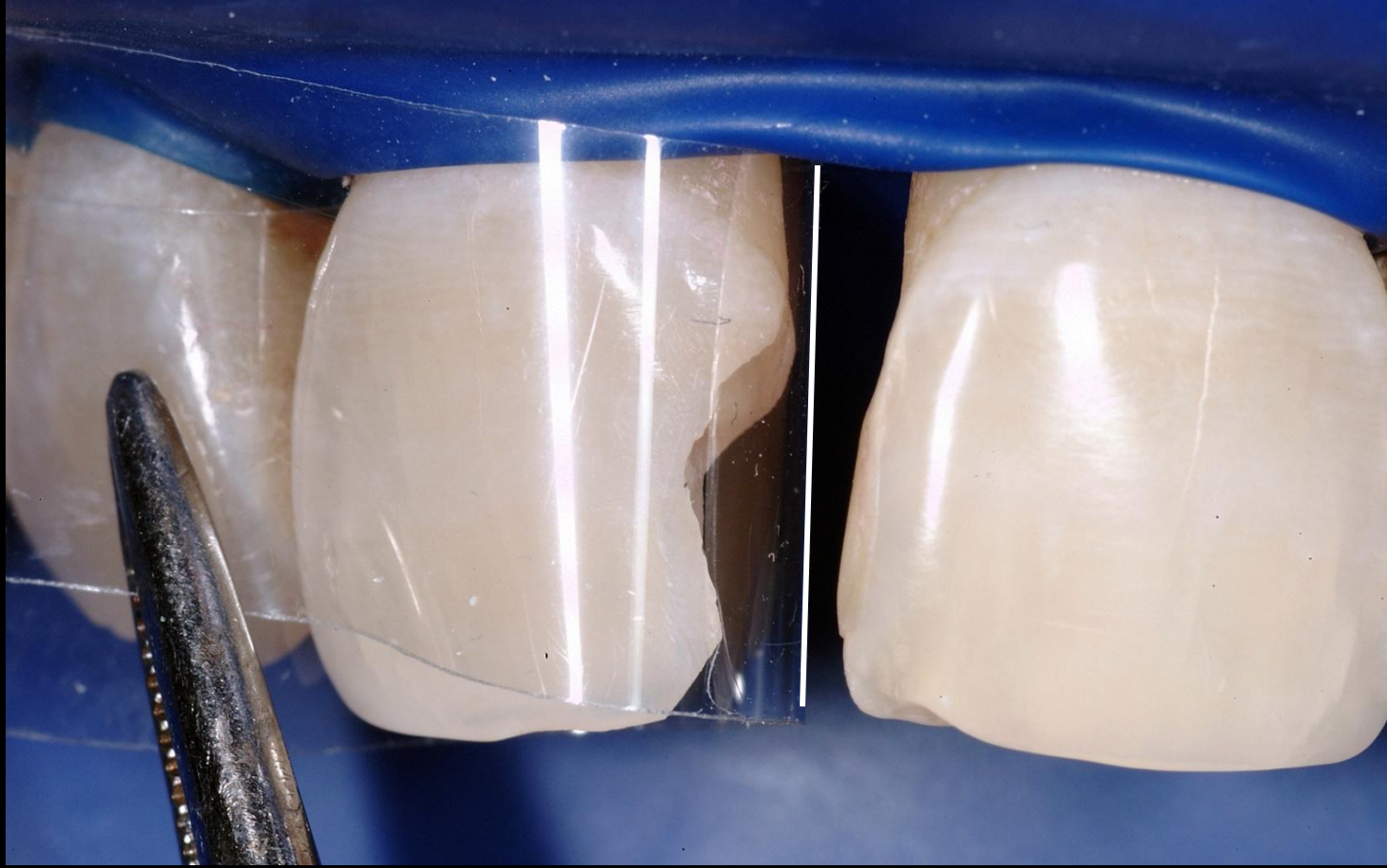
Natural Contacts



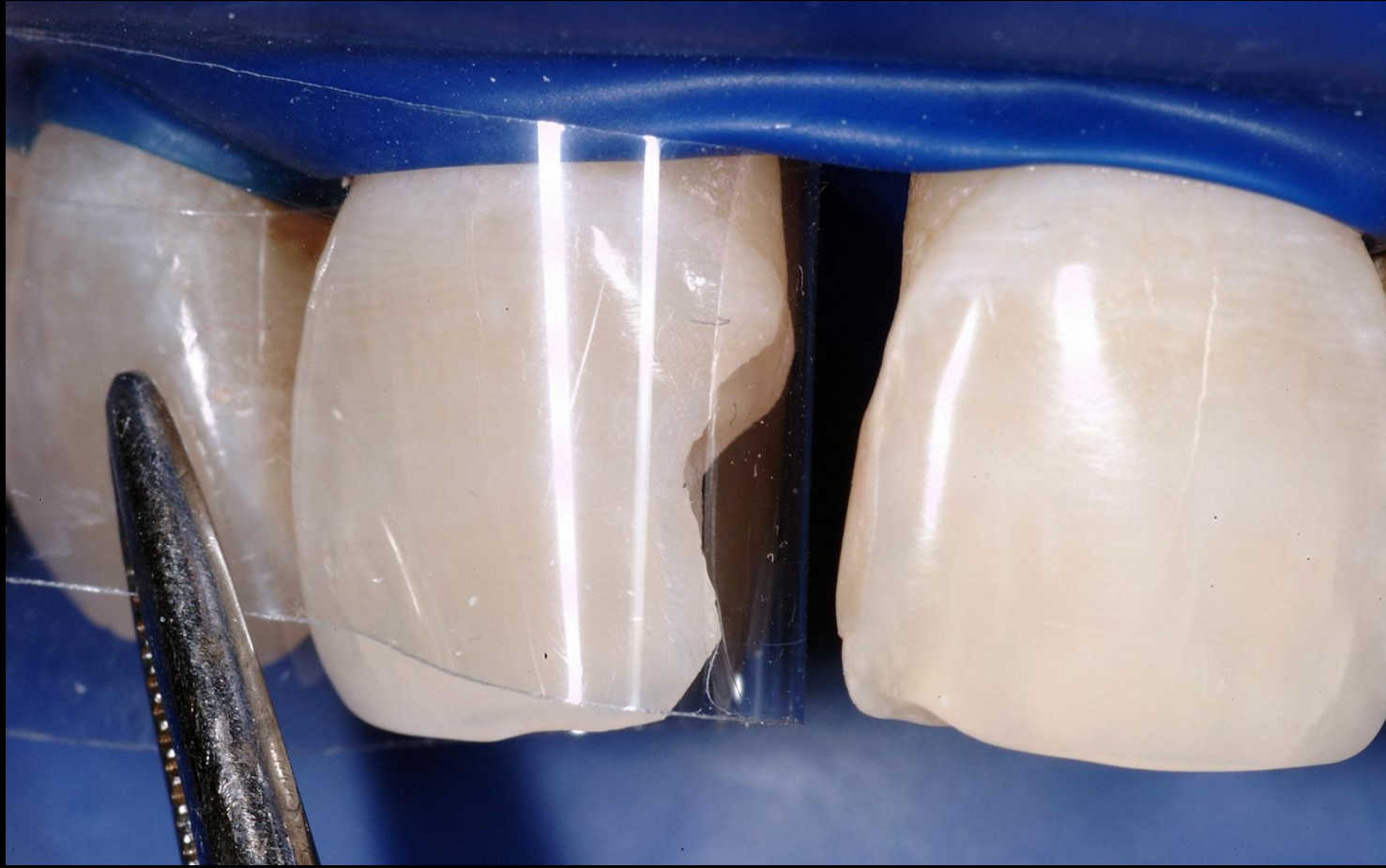
Traditional Composite Contacts



Traditional composite technique



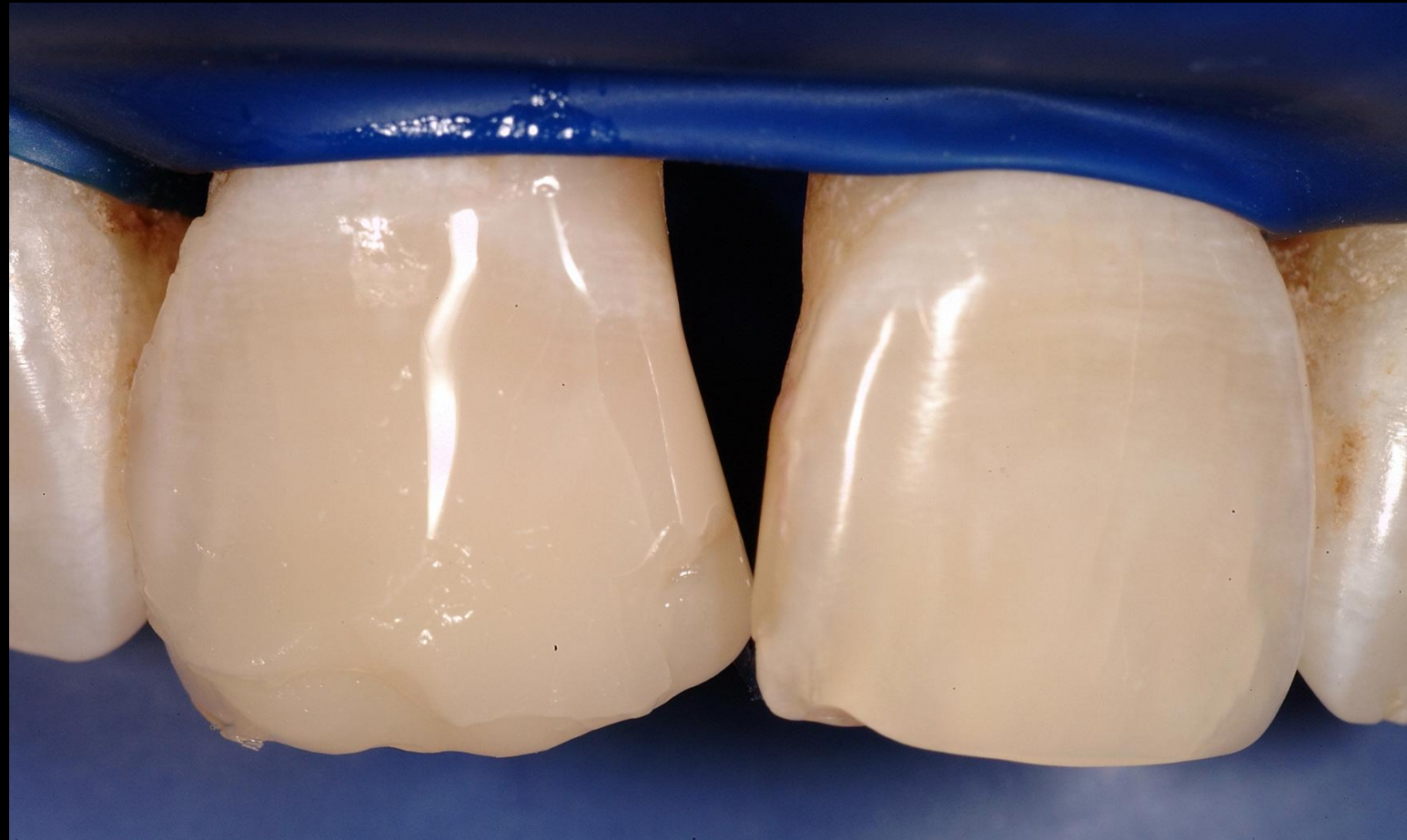
Traditional composite technique



Traditional composite technique



Traditional composite technique



Traditional composite technique



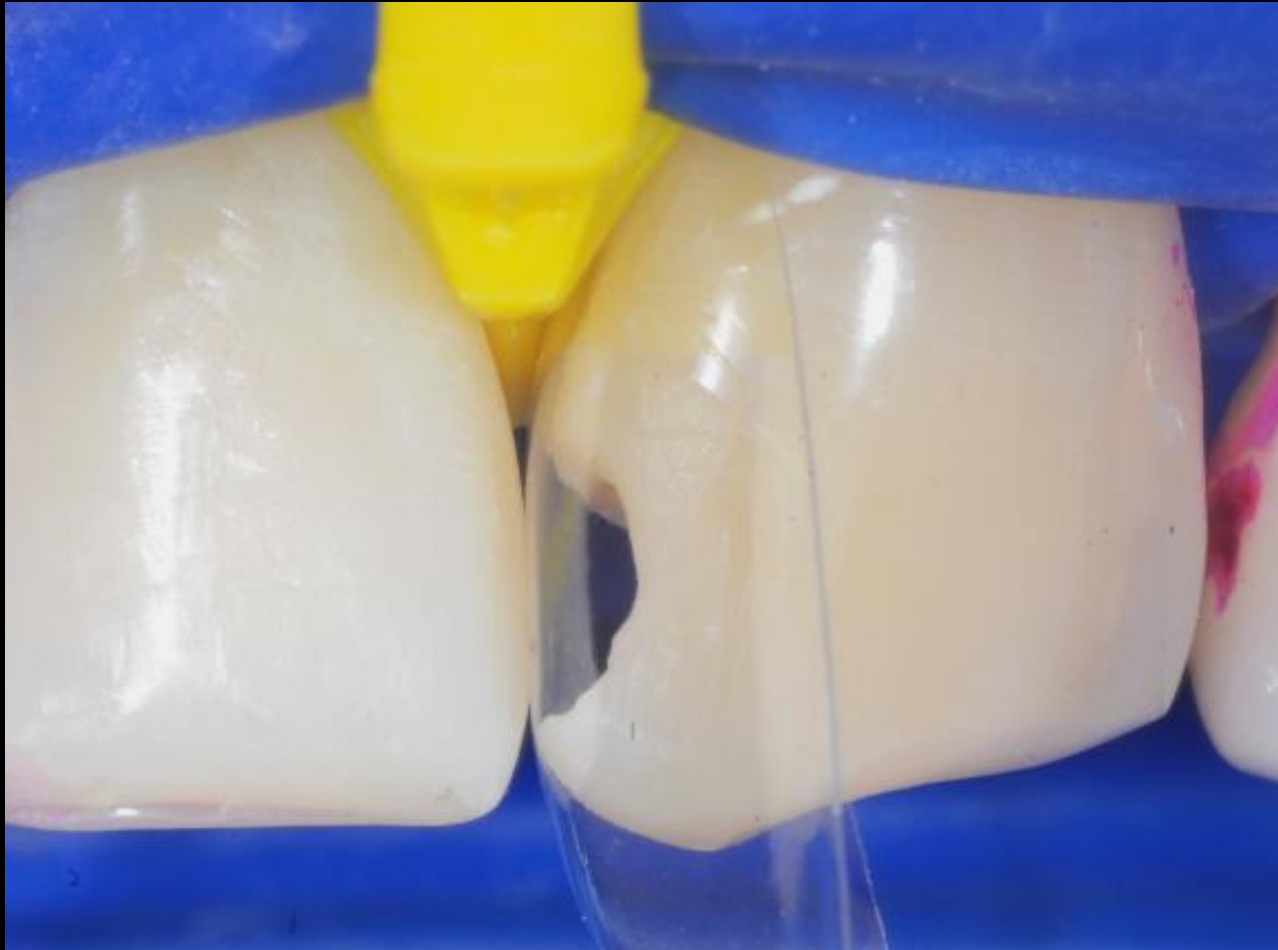
flat matrix + flat wedge = flat tooth

It's 2026. Why are we
still using flat Mylar and
flat wedges?

Teeth are not flat

Teeth are not flat!

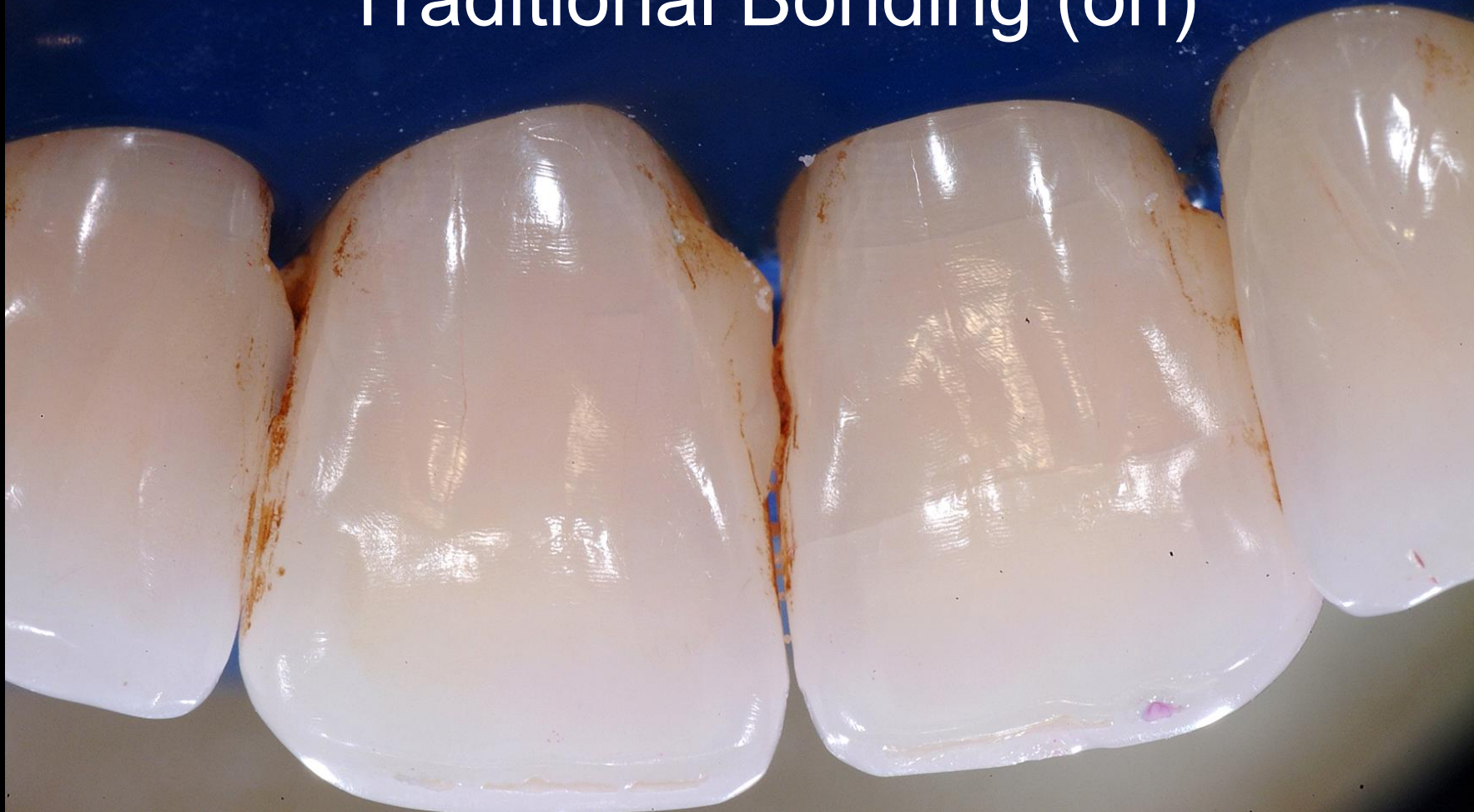




Anatomic
Bioclear Anterior
Matrix plus
Bioclear
Diamond Wedge
(yellow-large)

“On” versus “Around”

Traditional Bonding (on)



Modern Method (around)



The Matrix and the Method Matter



Modern Method for Composite Restorations

Clear Anatomic Matrices, Powerful Separation

- Anterior & Posterior Matrices
- Designed to mimic nature

Injection Molded Composite

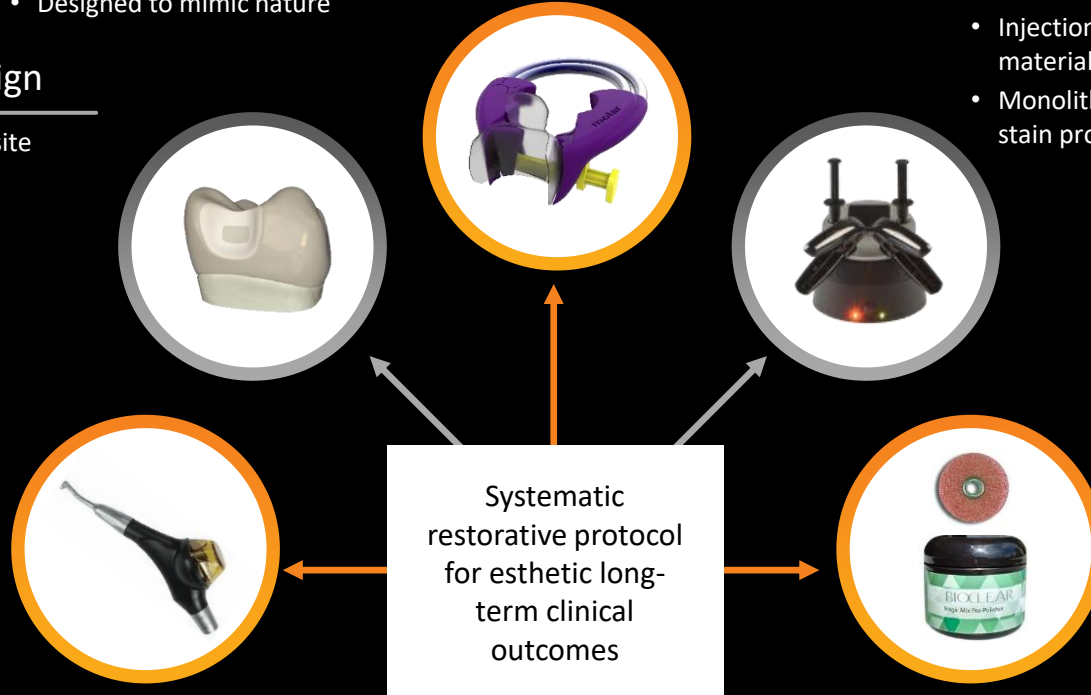
- Injection mold warmed Restorative materials
- Monolithic strength and Infinity Edge stain proof margins

Preparation Design

- Designed for composite
- Minimizes stress concentration
- Maximizes enamel involvement

Biofilm Removal

- Remove biofilm before bonding
- Allows bonding to uncut enamel
- Allows infinity edge margins



Final Polish

- “Rock Star” polish with Bioclear Magic Mix & RS Polisher



**TOOTH & SURFACE SPECIFIC
MATRIX SYSTEM**
BY  BIOCLEAR



140 Anterior Matrices

#6 through #11 in Mesial & Distal
Small & Medium Lower Incisor

75 Wedges

25 Small Wedges
50 Medium Wedges

**The next generation
of anterior matrices:**

We're taking the
guesswork out of to
matrix selection

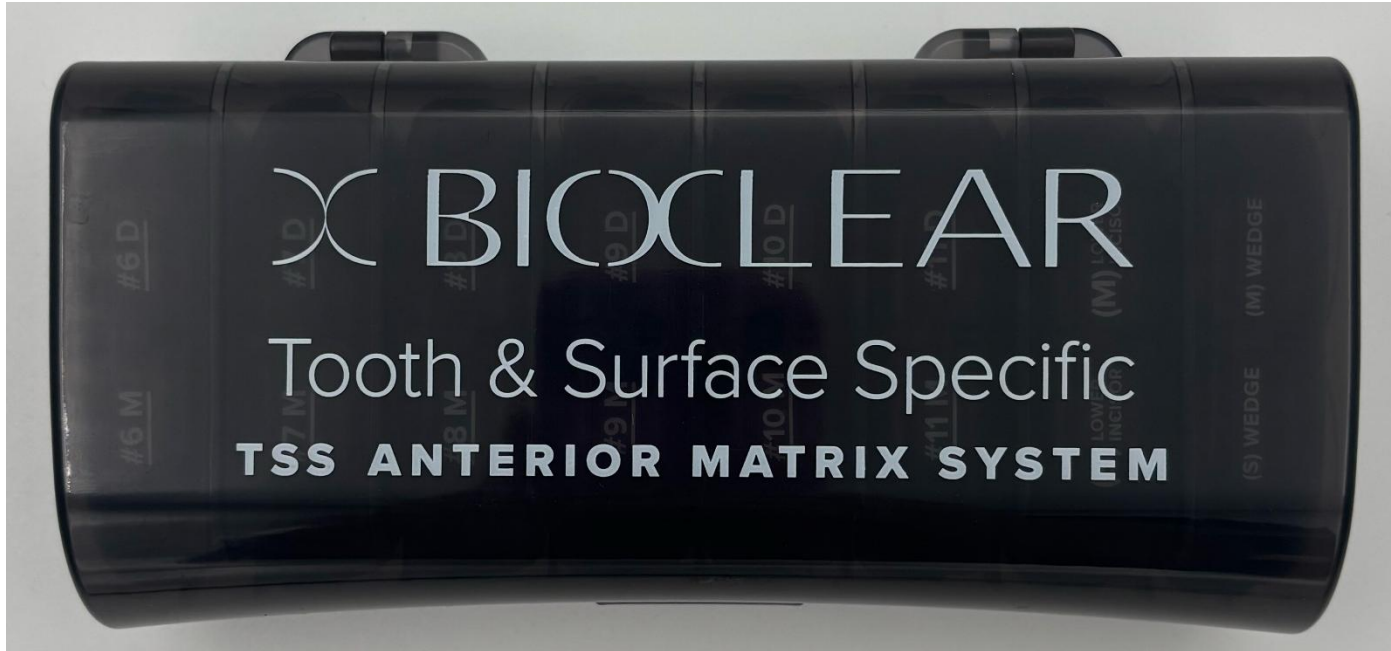


Contact your Bioclear Sales Rep to Pre-Order

WWW.BIOCLEARMATRIX.COM

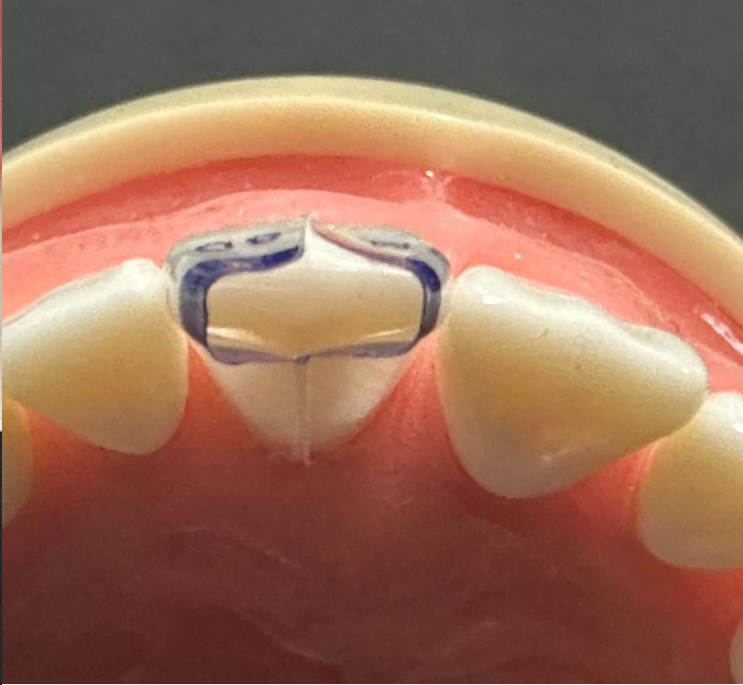
1.855.712.5327

The TSS system is for small and large anterior restorations, broken teeth and anterior esthetic veneering when you DO NOT have a black triangle or diastema













Recommended Bioclear Matrices by Indication

For more information contact us
Bioclear Matrix Systems
1-855-712-5327



360 Veneer

Class V and to significantly increase overjet or correct anterior open bite.



TSS Kit

Anterior Teeth:

Class III, Class IV, Class V
Fractured Incisors
Severe Wear
Composite Veneer
Full Composite Crown



BT (Black Triangle) Kit

Anterior Teeth:

Black Triangles
Peg Laterals
Diastema Closure
Instant Ortho
Class V



Evolve Matrix Kit

Posterior Teeth:

Class I, Class II, Class V





Dan placed a Direct Contact Strut which made his life way easier and the case much better.



Dan placed a Direct Contact Strut which made his life way easier and the case much better.

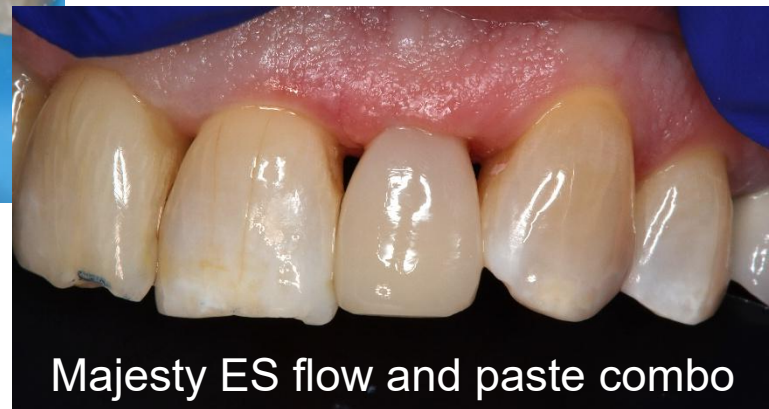








Courtesy of Dr.
Dan
Henricksen



Majesty ES flow and paste combo

Is monolithic injection molded composite a viable alternative to full ceramic crowns in some cases?

You be the judge of that



The patient is a 35-year-old male. His original chief complaint was a discolored filling on the distal of tooth #8. The patient was given two treatment plans, one to simply replace a few defective restorations and remove caries with traditional fillings or in patient terms we said, "We can patch the holes, or I can rejuvenate your smile. The patchwork plan will be healthy but will not make a significant esthetic change. In addition, the severe wear and acid erosion present on the palatal surfaces could eventually lead to catastrophic problems later i.e. root canals, infection, and tooth loss." The patient opted for Bioclear rejuvenation versus simple fillings because he wanted a beautiful smile. He chose Bioclear in lieu of crowns because he understood that Bioclear is a more conservative and healthier approach to achieving his goals than traditional crowns.

Phase one of the treatment plan was to restore the anterior six teeth, simultaneously opening the vertical dimension to reduce the need for aggressive tooth reduction for material thickness. In addition, because the patient needed to have the teeth lengthened by 2 mm, opening the vertical dimension by 2 mm allowed the overbite to be more ideal. Because the patient could only commit to the cost of the six Bioclear restorations (\$11,600) we placed transitional occlusal flowable composites (thick sealants) on the four maxillary premolar teeth, and we will allow the molars to settle into occlusion utilizing the well-researched Dahl Technique.

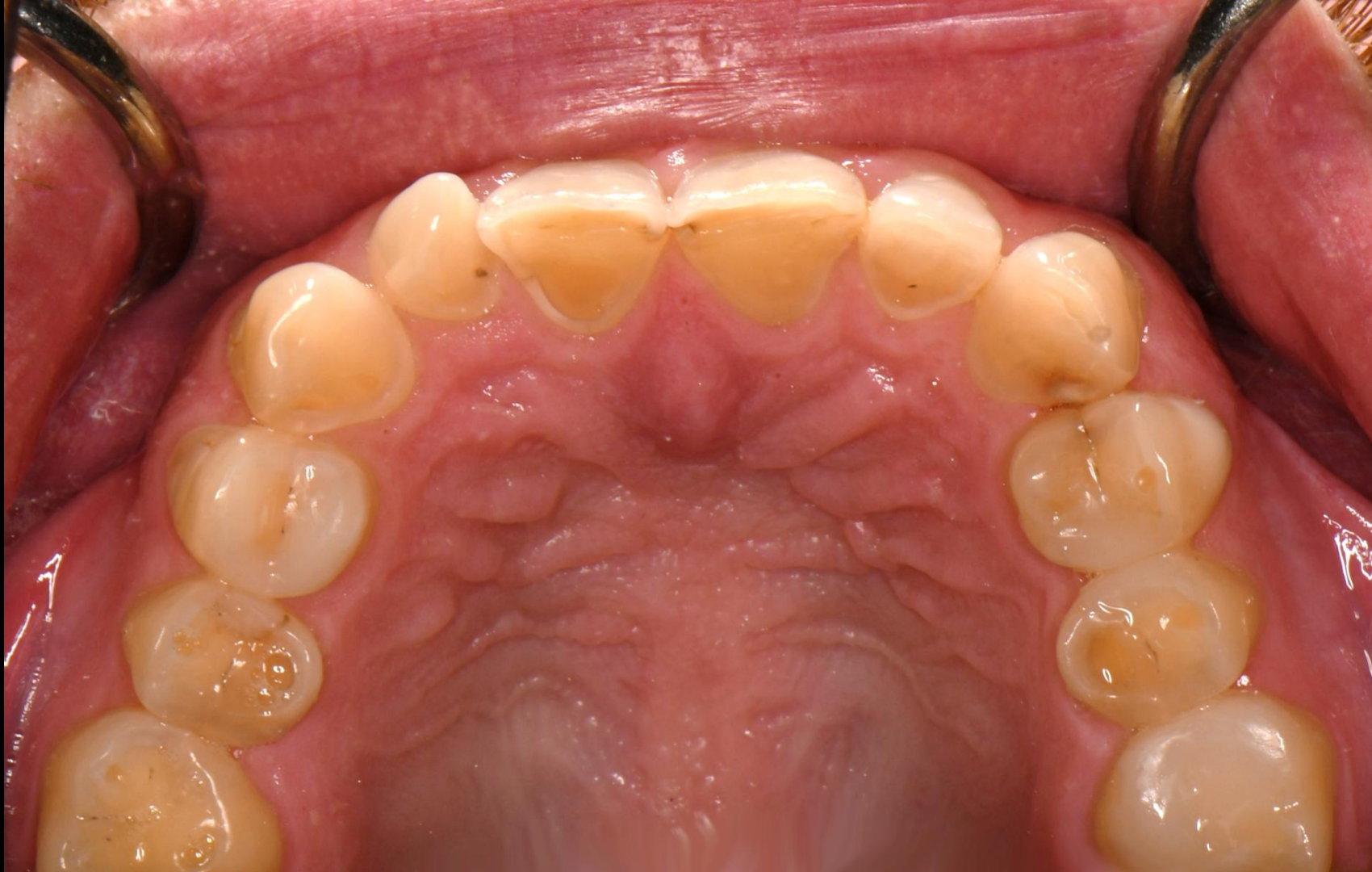
Phase two will be to restore the remaining teeth with Bioclear when the patient has his finances ready.

Treatment Summary Short Version:

Treatment was finished in a single 4-hour session. (Less experienced clinicians should plan to give one hour per tooth). Bioclear TSS Matrices were utilized on all the teeth except tooth #10. #10 required the Bioclear BT matrix system to create "instant ortho" and because a diastema was present there. Bioclear Diamond wedges were used as needed in areas where the contact was lost during caries removal or removal of old composites. Bioclear RSP X-course discs (Black) were used to shape the incisal edges and smooth the small seams present where the matrices meet on the facial and palatal. Final polish was achieved with Bioclear Magic Mix and then Rock Star Polish cups and cones.

One-week postoperative visit revealed healthy teeth and gingiva. The patient was ecstatic about his new smile, had zero post-operative pain or sensitivity, and expressed that his new bite with the increase in VDO felt more comfortable than before.





What percentage of the tooth is removed for a conservative crown prep?



Source: Google Images

What percentage of the tooth is removed for a conservative crown prep?



Source: Google Images



Wouldn't it be nice to preserve nearly all the healthy tooth structure and at the same time completely rejuvenate this guy's smile?

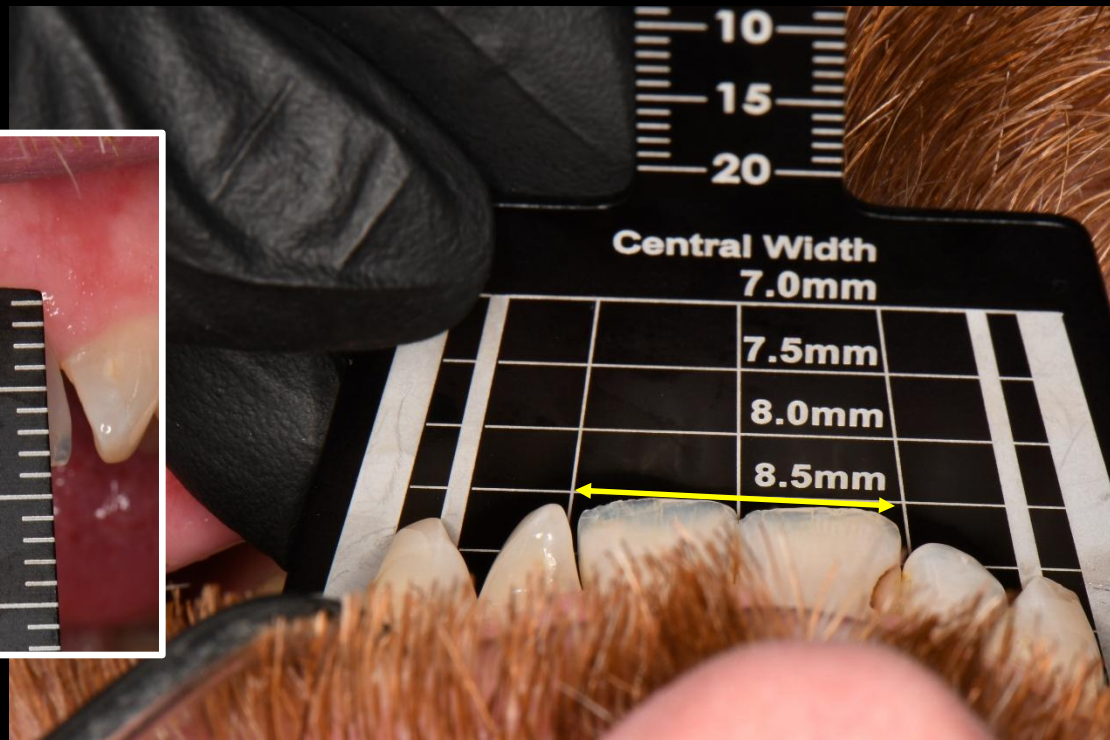


Simplified Smile Design!

How long are his
centrals currently? 8.5 mm



How wide are his centrals? 8.5 mm



5
10
15
20

Central Width
7.0mm

7.5mm

8.0mm

8.5mm

9.0mm

9.5mm

10mm

 **Panadent**
Esthetic Proportion
Gauge

Central Width | Central Height

8.0mm | 10.0mm

8.5mm | 10.6mm

9.0mm | 11.2mm

9.5mm | 11.8mm

10.0mm | 12.5mm













TSS

TOOTH & SURFACE SPECIFIC
MATRIX SYSTEM
BY BIOCLEAR



140 Anterior Matrices

20 Standard Anterior Matrix

Small & Medium Upper Incisors

76 Bridges

20 Small Bridges

20 Medium Bridges

**The next generation
of anterior matrices:**

We're taking the
guesswork out of
to matrix selection



Contact your BioClear Sales Rep to Pre-Order

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1-800-702-3327



TSS

TOOTH & SURFACE SPECIFIC
MATRIX SYSTEM
BY DEXELLAR



100 Anterior Matrices
100 Anterior 1/2" x 1/2" x 1/2" (1/2" x 1/2" x 1/2")
100 Anterior 1/2" x 1/2" x 1/2" (1/2" x 1/2" x 1/2")

100 Matrices
100 Anterior 1/2" x 1/2" x 1/2" (1/2" x 1/2" x 1/2")
100 Anterior 1/2" x 1/2" x 1/2" (1/2" x 1/2" x 1/2")

**The next generation
of anterior matrices:**
We're taking the
guesswork out of
matrix selection



Contact your Dexellar Sales Rep or Fax Order
www.dexellar.com
1.888.752.5227





TSS

TOOTH & SURFACE SPECIFIC
MATRIX SYSTEM
BY BOLLER



80 Single Pieces
Matrix and Tray (Green & Blue)
White & Black (Clear Matrix)

25 Pieces
in each Tray
in Matrix Tray

**The next generation
of anterior matrices:**
We're taking the
guesswork out of
matrix selection



Contact your Bollor Sales Rep or Pin Order
www.bollor.com
1 800 765 5247



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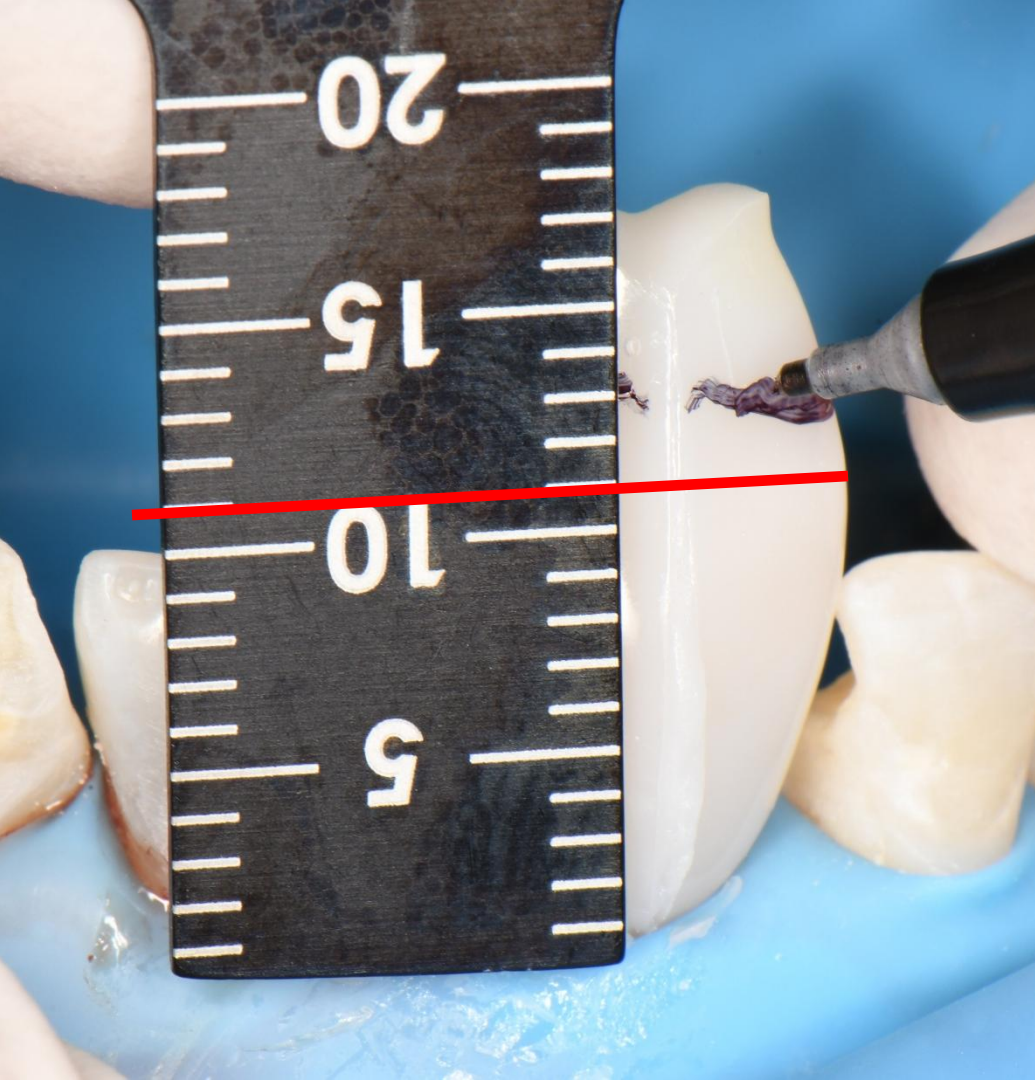


100 Anterior Matrices
100 Anterior Matrix Bands & Clips
100 Anterior Matrix Bands & Clips

10 Matrices
100 Anterior Matrix Bands & Clips
100 Anterior Matrix Bands & Clips

Contact your Boller Sales Rep or Pro-Order
www.boller.com
800.776.5247



































Pre-operative



Immediate Post-Operative

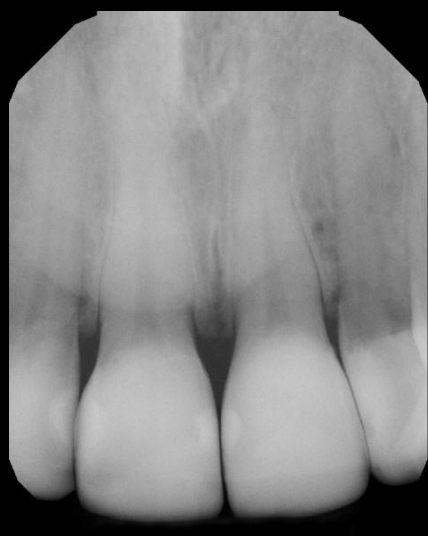


One Week Post-Operative









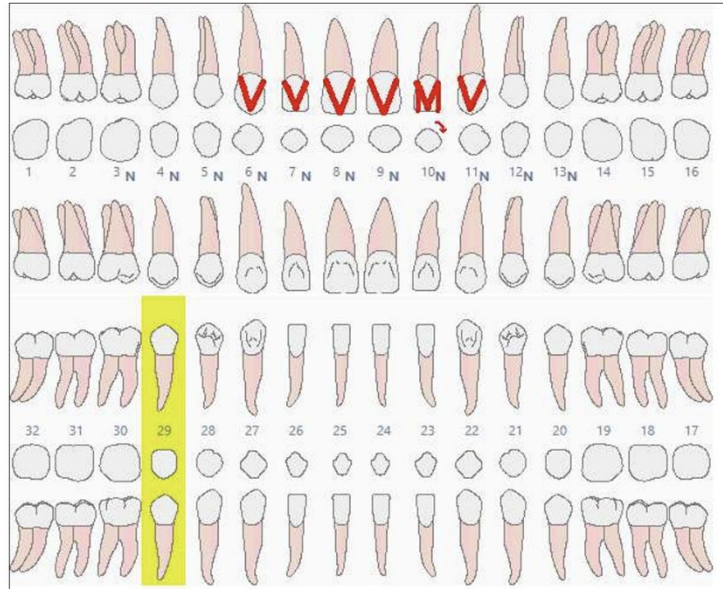
Day of treatment:
About 4 hours



1-week
post-op

Patient Chart

Patient Name [Redacted]
 Patient ID [Redacted]



Total Bioclear Case Fee?

\$11,631

Date	Description	Provider	Tth	Surf	Status	Fee
1/15/2026	2993A - BIOCLEAR 360 REJUVENATION COMPLEX	David J. Clark, D.D.S.	6		Proposed	\$1,840.00
1/15/2026	2993A - BIOCLEAR 360 REJUVENATION COMPLEX	David J. Clark, D.D.S.	7		Proposed	\$1,840.00
1/15/2026	2993A - BIOCLEAR 360 REJUVENATION COMPLEX	David J. Clark, D.D.S.	8		Proposed	\$1,840.00
1/15/2026	2993A - BIOCLEAR 360 REJUVENATION COMPLEX	David J. Clark, D.D.S.	9		Proposed	\$1,840.00
1/15/2026	2993A - BIOCLEAR 360 REJUVENATION COMPLEX	David J. Clark, D.D.S.	10		Proposed	\$1,840.00
1/15/2026	2993A - BIOCLEAR 360 REJUVENATION COMPLEX	David J. Clark, D.D.S.	11		Proposed	\$1,840.00
1/15/2026	199.2 - BIOCLEAR ORTHO CORRECTION PER TOOTH	David J. Clark, D.D.S.	10		Proposed	\$306.00
1/15/2026	299.5 - BIOCLEAR DIASTEMA CLOSURE	David J. Clark, D.D.S.	10	MD	Proposed	\$285.00



Recommended Bioclear Matrices by Indication

For more information contact us
Bioclear Matrix Systems
1-855-712-5327



360 Veneer

Class V and to significantly increase overjet or correct anterior open bite.



TSS Kit

Anterior Teeth:

Class III, Class IV, Class V
Fractured Incisors
Severe Wear
Composite Veneer
Full Composite Crown



BT (Black Triangle) Kit

Anterior Teeth:

Black Triangles
Peg Laterals
Diastema Closure
Instant Ortho
Class V

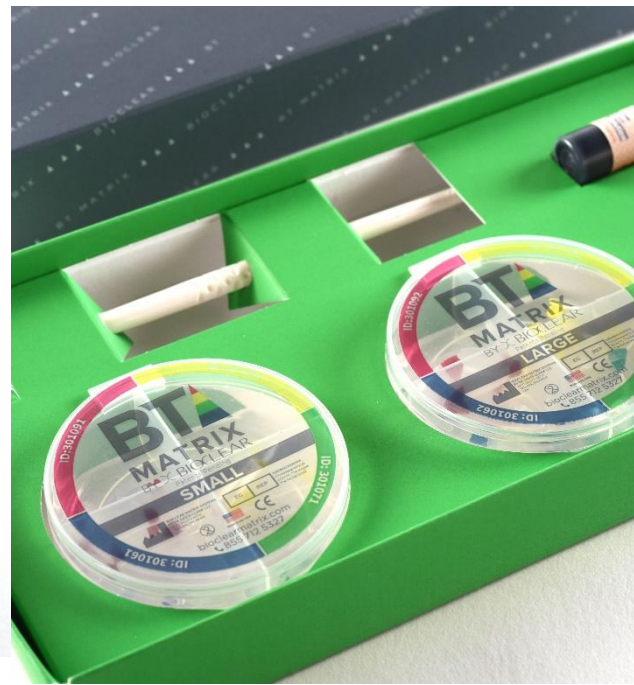


Evolve Matrix Kit

Posterior Teeth:

Class I, Class II, Class V

BT
MATRIX
BY ∞ BIOCLEAR





∞ BIOCLEAR

Bioclear Black Triangle Restoration

with Kuraray Majesty ES-2 Flowable

Meet Erica: 35-year-old female
finishing her 2nd round of orthodontics



Erica just finished her ortho and she's not happy



What are Erica's chief complaints?



What were the options given when she complained to her orthodontist?



What was the TX Plan when she got back to her
General Dentist?



What were the TX Plans when she consulted with the periodontist?



➤ Bioclear can fix almost everything if you follow the method



- Take photos from a lateral view. The patient doesn't see this (but everyone else in the room does)





➤ Gauge the triangle space **before** the rubber dam









- “Aquarium” matrices and “Shield” matrices











Pre-Operative



1-Year Post-Operative



Pre-Operative



1-Year Post-Operative



Pre-Operative



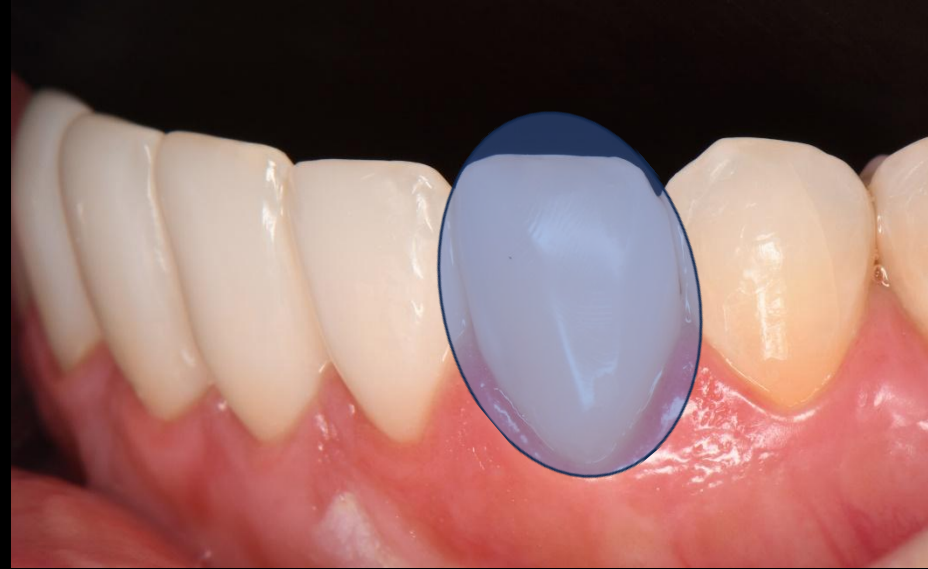
1-Year Post-Operative



If you are doing more than one BT, consider overmolding the entire tooth, even when we are not “charging” for that triangle area



If you are doing more than one BT, consider overmolding the entire tooth, even when we are not “charging” for that triangle area

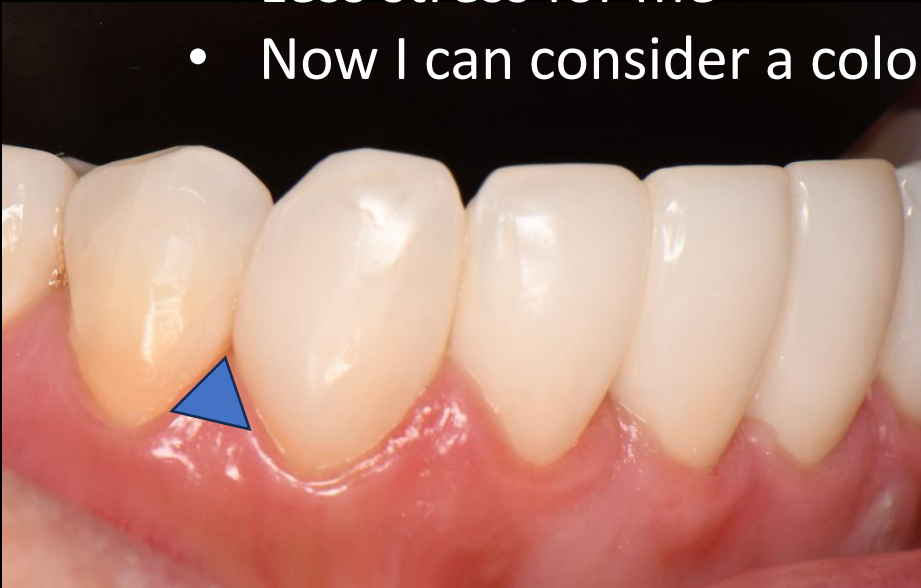


If you are doing more than one BT, consider overmolding the entire tooth, even when we are not “charging” for that triangle area



Why cover the WST (Whole Stinking Tooth)

- Easier than marginating
- Less stress for me
- Now I can consider a color upgrade



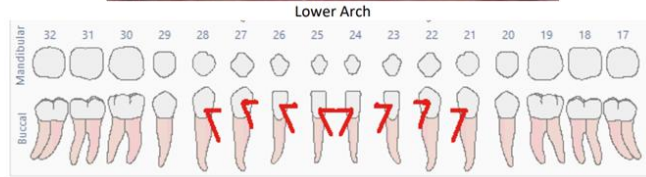


CLINIC

3402 South 38th Street, Tacoma, WA 98409
O: 253-474-7635 E: Patient@BioclearClinic.com

Date: 03-08-2021

Patient Name: Erica
Consultation Date: 03-08-2021
Treating Doctor: David Clark



Appointment time required to complete treatment One Day: 7am to 4pm with 10 day follow appointment.

- **Lunch and Breaks:** We provide a protein liquid drink for lunch. Be sure to eat breakfast prior to appointment. You will receive breaks to rest your jaw and use restroom.
- **Night Guard:** To protect your Bioclear restorations. Requirement for 5 yr. warranty of restoration. REFERRED: Night guard to be fabricated by your local dental provider.
- **Whitening Tray Options:** 1 Kit: (Kit include: custom upper and lower trays and bleach) Following Bioclear restoration placement for take home maintenance. Cost: \$250

Tooth #	Description	Fee
Comprehensive Evaluation: complete oral evaluation, color, size determination, photos.		
•	Bioclear Comprehensive Evaluation	\$289

Bioclear Black Triangle: To close negative space between teeth and rejuvenate tooth to youthful appearance.
Tooth # 21/22, 22/23, 23/24, 24/25, 25/26, 26/27 Bioclear Black Triangle Closure Multiple \$1,200 per Bioclear Black Triangle Closure.

Erica, you have the option to complete 5 or 7 Black Triangle Closures.

5 Black Triangles \$6,000
7 Black Triangles \$8,400

- **Lunch and Breaks:** We provide a protein liquid drink for lunch. Be sure to eat breakfast prior to appointment. You will receive breaks to rest your jaw and use restroom.
- **Night Guard:** To protect your Bioclear restorations. Requirement for 5 yr. warranty of restoration. REFERRED: Night guard to be fabricated by your local dental provider.
- **Whitening Tray Options:** 1 Kit: (Kit include: custom upper and lower trays and bleach) Following Bioclear restoration placement for take home maintenance. Cost: **\$250**

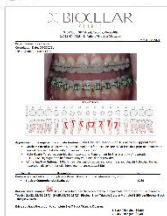
Tooth #	Description	Fee
Comprehensive Evaluation: complete oral evaluation, color, size determination, photos.		
• Bioclear Comprehensive Evaluation		\$289



Bioclear Black Triangle: To close negative space between teeth and rejuvenate tooth to youthful appearance.

Tooth # 21/22, 22/23, 23/24, 24/25, 25/26, 26/27 Bioclear Black Triangle Closure Multiple \$1,200 per Bioclear Black Triangle Closure.

Erica, you have the option to complete 5 or 7 Black Triangle Closures.



5 Black Triangles \$6,000
7 Black Triangles \$8,400

Key Takeaways from Erica's case:

- Use a shield matrix or shield matrices when possible
- What's a shield matrix?
- What are aquarium matrices?
- Doing the whole tooth is easier than half a tooth
- The "flowable clamp" for anterior rubber dams
- Use very small hole punch on your rubber dam



Pre-Operative



1-Year Post-Operative



Key Takeaways from Erica's case:

- Remove the matrix/matrices after injection molding before you move on to achieve a tighter contact
- You don't want or need a shield matrix on a tooth once you have injection molded (same principal as above, to get tighter contacts)
- We will utilize this principal when we talk about quadrant strategy for Class II restorations later



Treating a Single Black Triangle























2-year follow up



2-year follow up

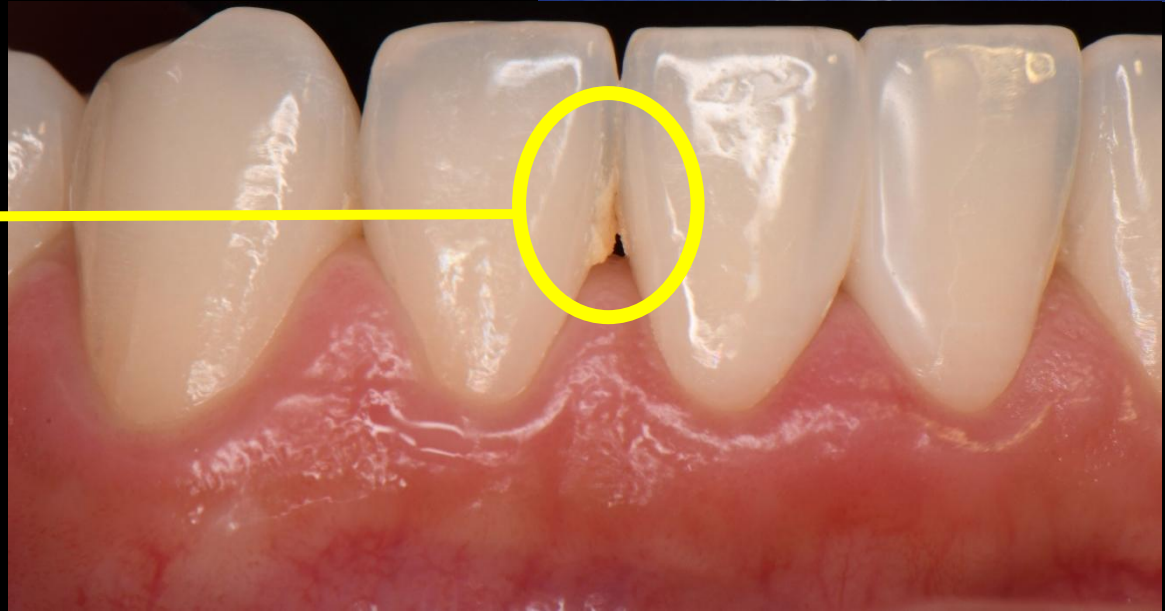


2-year follow up

➤ The new Bioclear BT matrices have a specific shape i.e. shoulder blades that deflect bacterial accumulation



unrestored



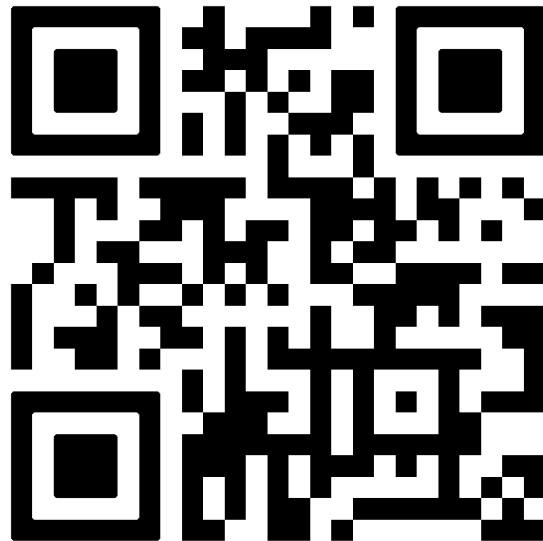
- The new Bioclear BT matrices have a specific shape i.e. shoulder blades that deflect bacterial accumulation



Injection over -
molded



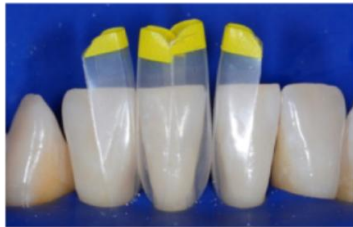
For a copy of today's presentation,
Learning Center info or the essential
Learning Center Library



Getting paid to be conservative

BIOCLEAR VS. CROWNS AND VENEERS

Bioclear is an alternative to traditional methods for enhancing a smile. Rather than preparing for a crown or veneer, the Bioclear Method—expanding the possibilities of dentistry—conserves the natural tooth structure, tooth enamel and tooth durability.



BIOCLEAR PREPARATION
Bioclear allows dentists to **conserve** healthy tooth structure



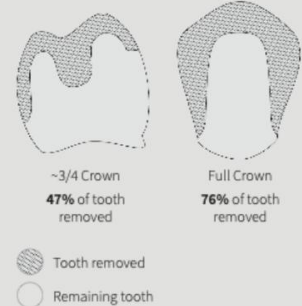
CROWN PREPARATION
Crowns require dentists to **remove an average of 76%** of the tooth structure prior to the procedure



VENEER PREPARATION
Veneers require dentists to **remove an average of 47%** of the tooth structure prior to the procedure

AN HONEST LOOK AT CROWN PREPARATIONS

As illustrated below, crowns, veneers, and onlays require the removal of a significant amount of healthy tooth structure. Bioclear dentists can leave most or all of the tooth structure. Bioclear is a very attractive option to patients.



∞ BIOCLEAR

Stop by convention

booth #1111

to...

- ✓ Hear more about Bioclear courses
- ✓ Meet our team of Bioclear experts
- ✓ Order products
- ✓ Register for courses
- ✓ Learn why Bioclear is a BIG DEAL!





BIOCLEAR LEARNING CENTER

Tacoma USA · Solihull UK
Varberg Sweden · Cairo Egypt
Syracuse Italy · Taubate Brazil
Livermore CA (Bioclear pediatrics)
Seoul Korea · Madrid/Barcelona
Sydney Australia · Baghdad Iraq

A modern conference room with a long, light-colored table and black office chairs. The ceiling is decorated with large, curved, illuminated panels in shades of blue and green. The room has large windows on the left side and a blue wall on the right. The text "BIOCLEAR" is overlaid in white, with a green logo element to the left.

BIOCLEAR

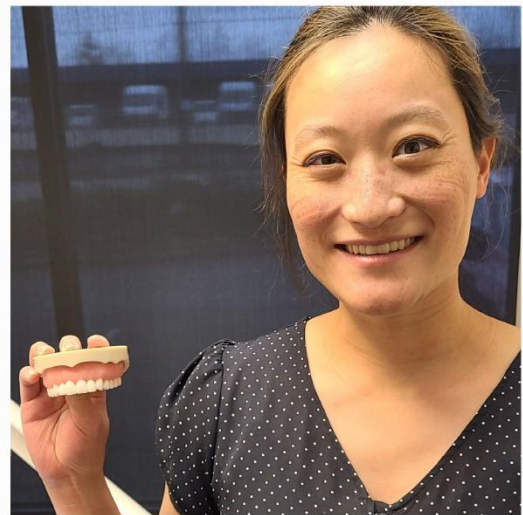
LEARNING CENTER

Tacoma USA









Last week's attendees at the certification course





2026 Certification Courses



- Core Anterior + Core Posterior • Complex Cases & Problem Solving
- Smile Design & Comprehensive Anterior Rejuvenation • Bioclear Alumni Summit

January

S	M	T	W	T	F	S
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February

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31						

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September

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27	28	29	30			

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November

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29	30					

December

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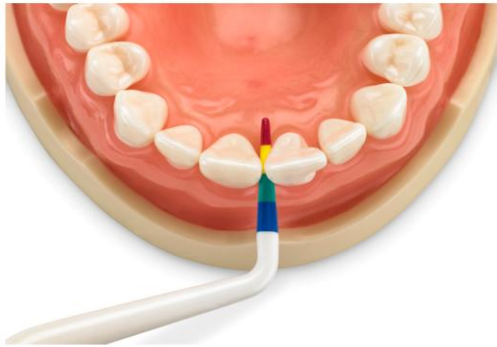
Treat yourself to a weekend with ∞ BIOCLEAR

BLACK TRIANGLE

CERTIFICATION COURSE

18 CE CREDITS

This three-part live hands-on certification course will teach you how to treat black triangles, gingival recession, root abrasions, and perform confident restorations. In becoming a certified Bioclear black triangle doctor, you'll increase your overall skill and knowledge of Bioclear and learn to market your new skills to patients.



Upcoming Dates:

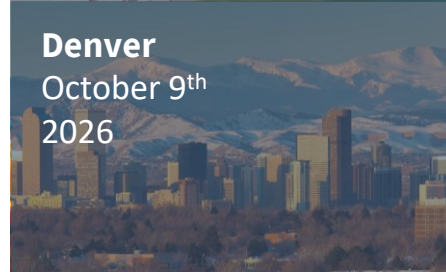
Washington DC
May 8th 2026



Orange Beach
April 24th 2026



Denver
October 9th
2026



Scan to learn more
& sign up for your
local BT Course!



www.bioclearmatrix.com/live-courses/



BEFORE



AFTER



BEFORE



AFTER

∞ BIOCLEAR

Course Code:2067

Stop by convention

booth #1111

to...

- ✓ Hear more about Bioclear courses
- ✓ Meet our team of Bioclear experts
- ✓ Order products
- ✓ Register for courses
- ✓ Learn why Bioclear is a BIG DEAL!





The Bioclear Direct Contact Strut

Creating Contacts for Diastemas, Peg Laterals, and Bioclear 360° Veneers

- Abbreviated Version -

Dr Jose Moura 5/2025 Taubate Brazil







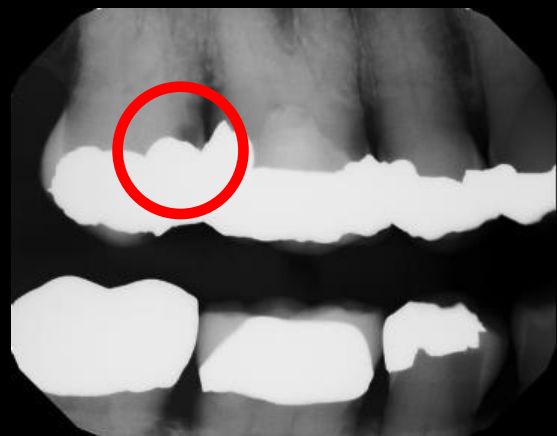












Deep Margin Acquisition (DMA)



Inside the prep to our reference = 6mm

- What Evolve matrix color should you choose and what height?
- What's my reference?









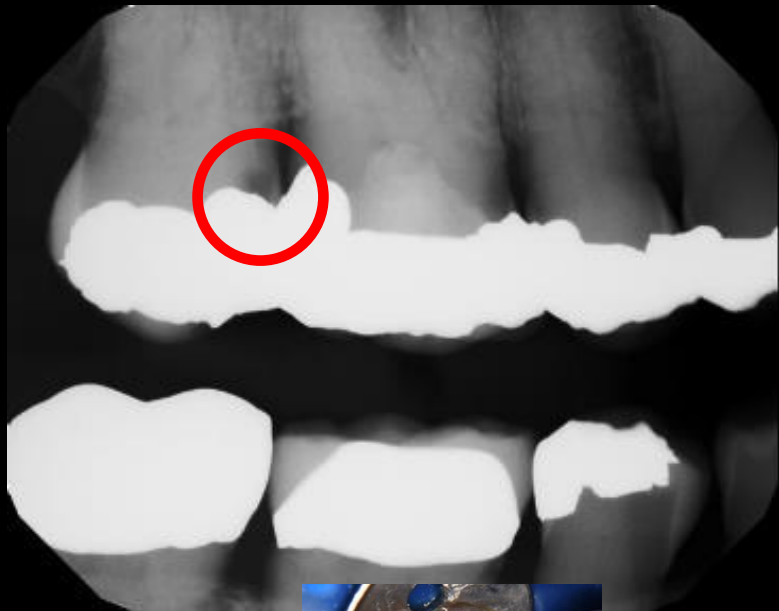




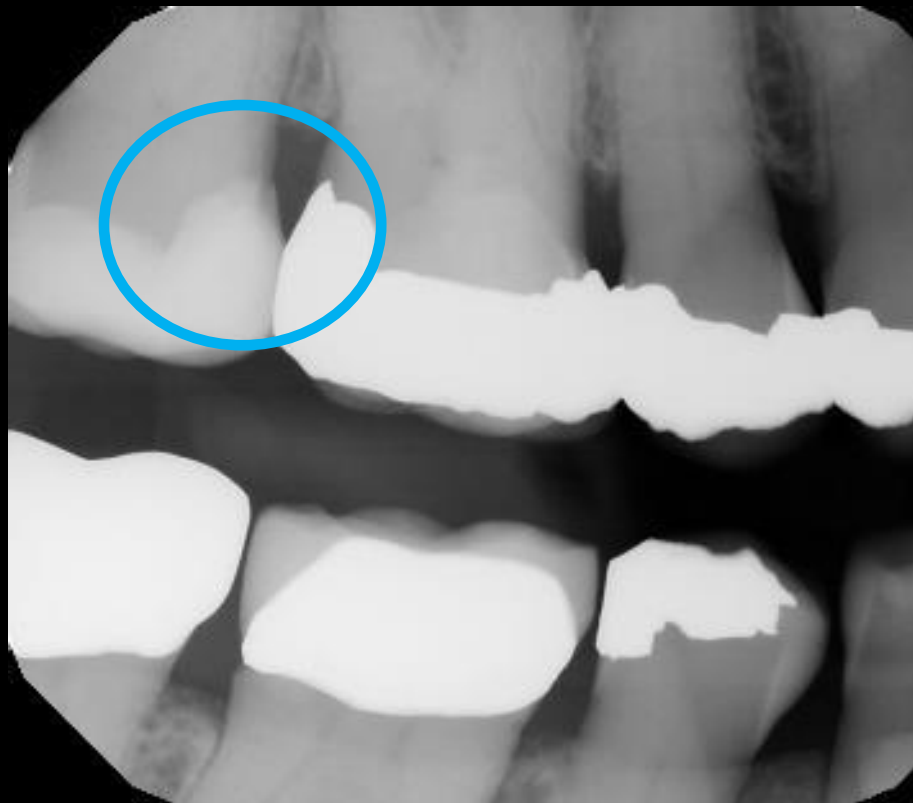




Pre-op



Post-op

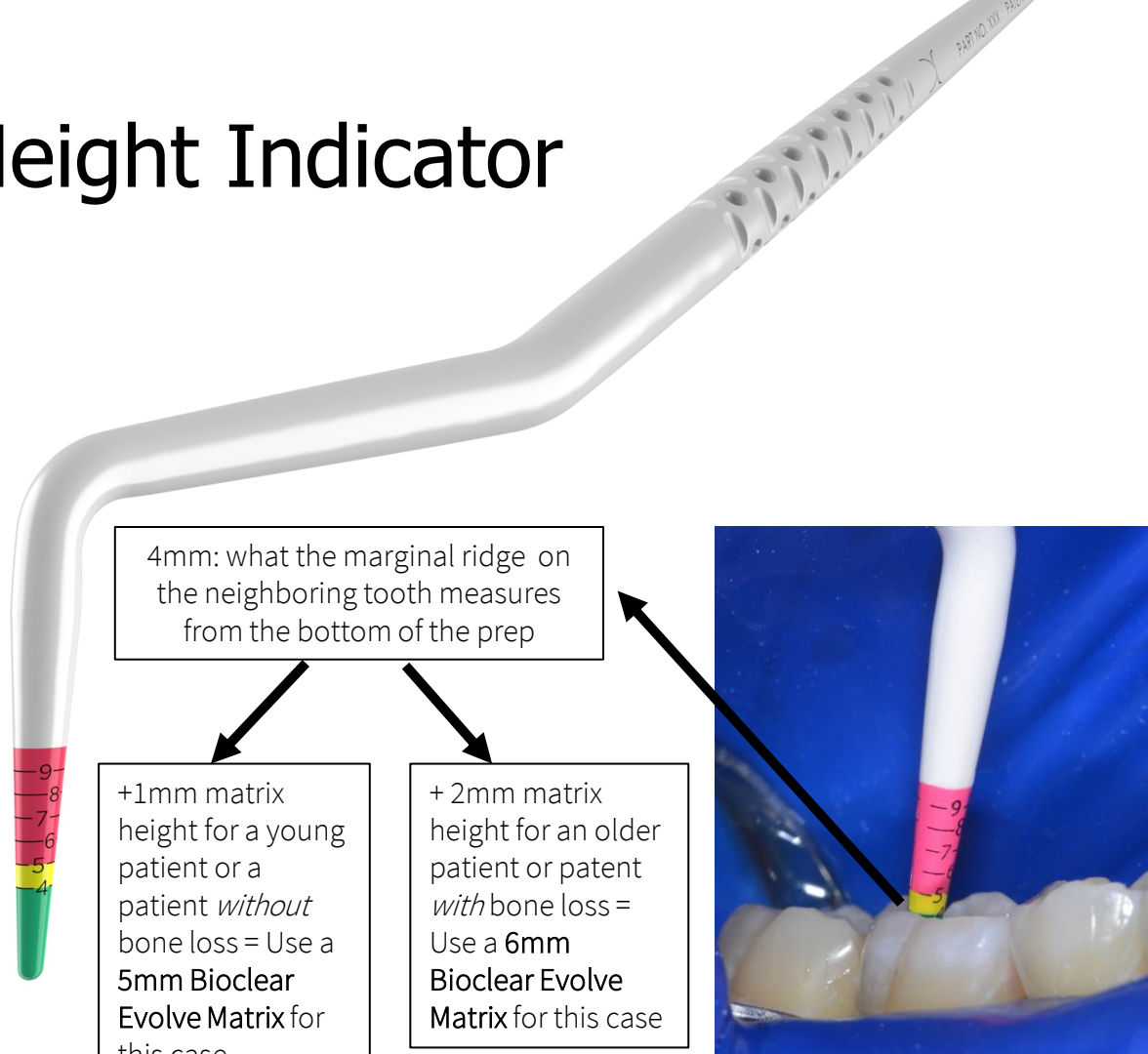


Evolve Matrix Height Indicator

Matrix Height Indicator:

Numbers are printed on the indicator so the correct Evolve matrix for a restoration is chosen the first time. This helps reduce waste when incorrect matrices are chosen.

Once you have measured the depth of the cavity in relation to the marginal ridge of the neighboring tooth, you will generally need to add 1-2mm from that reading.



4mm: what the marginal ridge on the neighboring tooth measures from the bottom of the prep

+1mm matrix height for a young patient or a patient *without* bone loss = Use a 5mm Bioclear Evolve Matrix for this case

+ 2mm matrix height for an older patient or patient *with* bone loss = Use a 6mm Bioclear Evolve Matrix for this case

Evolve Matrix Height Indicator

Go/No-Go:

The colored tip indicates if a cavity prep can be cured in one layer or if more must be used.

Red: NO-GO the composite will be deeper than 5mm

Yellow: GO WITH CONDITIONS

Green: GO



Tip: The best reference point is the marginal ridge of the neighboring tooth. If you are doing a back-to-back restoration and no marginal ridge is available, then use the gauge to estimate the height the composite should be when you are finished injection molding but before curing.





 **DIAMOND**
WEDGE

So which composites turn yellow over time, and which composites maintain their color better?

If you use A-1, B-1, W, or XW it matters... a lot

If you are using A-2 or darker, you don't see the change



Filtek™ EW Body 2020

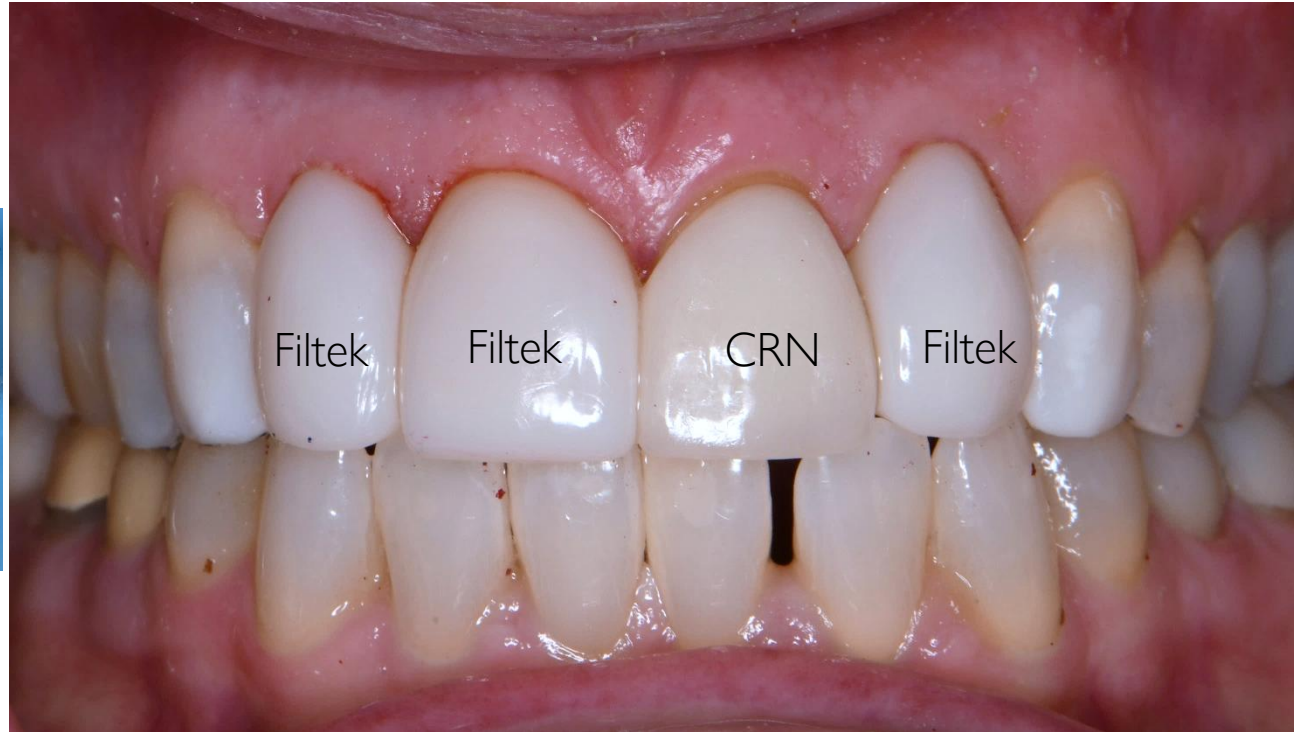


Filtek™ EW Body 2024

Immediate post-op with Filtek B-1



Pre-polish



2-year post-op, there is noticeable yellowing



Filtek 9-year post-op, there is catastrophic yellowing



Filtek™ B1
Body 2016

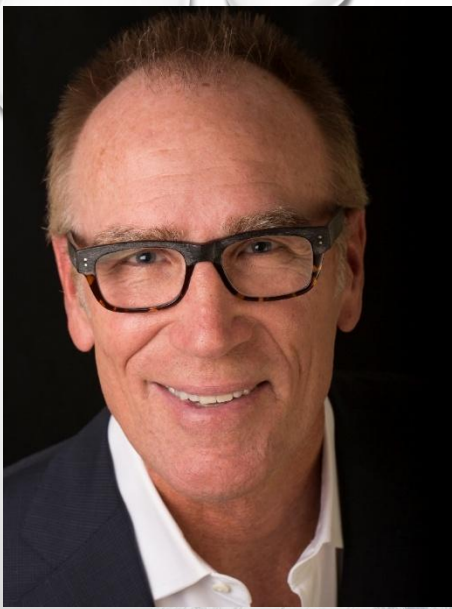


Filtek™ B-1
Body 2018



Filtek™ B-1
Body 2025





Dr. Richard
Young

Bioclear Cases 4 Year
Post-ops
Untouched-NO refresh
on either case
Majesty ES Classic and Flow



@dr.young.esthetics



@dr.young.esthetics



@dr.young.esthetics

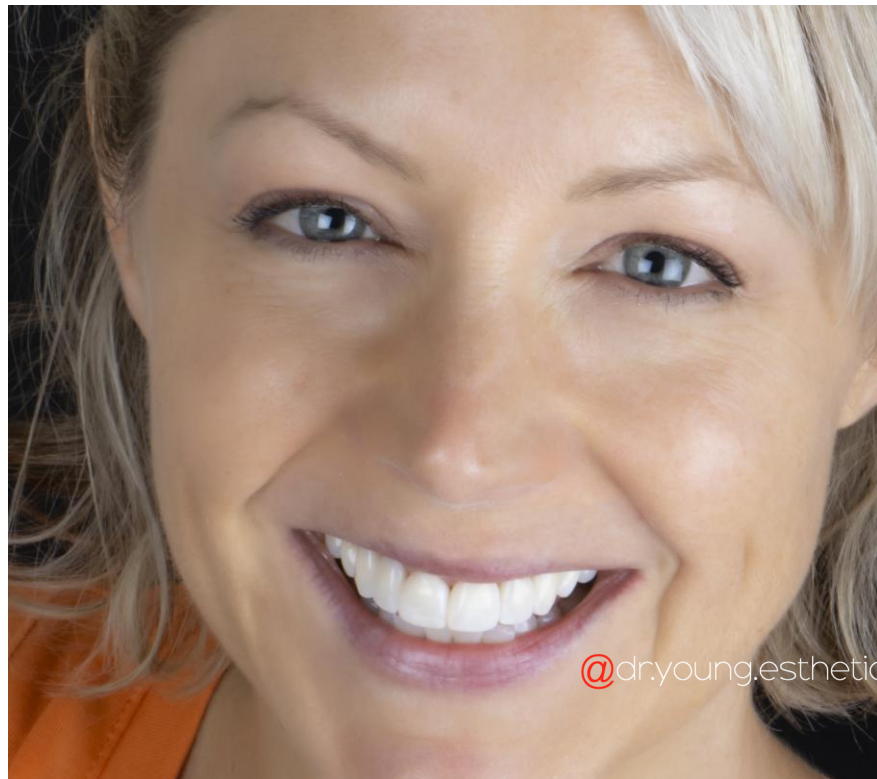


@dr.young.esthetics



@dr.young.esthetics







4 Years Post-Op

@dr.young.esthetics

Kuraray Majesty ES Classic (Paste) and Flow

CLEARFIL™

Injection Molded Composites



DENTAL BONDING AGENTS
CLEARFIL™ Universal Bond Quick 2



DENTAL LIGHT-CURED RESTORATIVE COMPOSITE
CLEARFIL MAJESTY™ ES Flow



DENTAL LIGHT-CURED RESTORATIVE COMPOSITE
CLEARFIL MAJESTY™ ES-2
Classic
(Body Shades)

Color stability and surface roughness of novel single-shade universal composite resins exposed to staining solutions: an in vitro study

Malin Janson¹, Anja Liebermann², Christoph Matthias Schoppmeier³

Received: 26 March 2025 / Accepted: 29 June 2025 / Published online: 15 July 2025
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Abstract
 This study investigated the color stability and surface roughness of three novel single-shade universal composites after exposure to common staining solutions. A total of 120 specimens (n = 40 per composite) were fabricated from Transcend Universal Composite (TRA), Essie One (ECO), and Clearfil Majesty ES-2 Universal (CLA). Specimens were stored at 37 °C in four different staining solutions (artificial saliva, coffee, red wine, matcha tea). Color changes (ΔE_{45}) were assessed at five time points using the e-LAB system, and surface roughness (Sa, Sr) was analyzed via 3D laser scanning microscopy. Statistical analysis was performed using a linear mixed model and post-hoc test (Tukey) ($p < 0.05$). Composite type, staining solution, and exposure duration significantly affected discoloration ($p < 0.001$). Red wine induced the most pronounced color change ($\text{ECO } \Delta E_{45} = 38.9 \pm 1.56$), while coffee and matcha tea caused similar discoloration ($p = 0.164$). TRA showed the greatest surface roughness increase; no correlation with color change was observed. The color stability of single-shade composites is influenced by resin matrix composition and staining agent exposure. Tri-modal or multi-hybrid composites showed greater color stability than the micro by hybrid composite. Surface roughness did not impact discoloration susceptibility.

Keywords Single-shade universal composites · Color stability · e-LAB system · Staining solutions · Surface roughness

1 Introduction

The long-term color stability of restorative materials is a critical factor in esthetic reconstructive dentistry, as it significantly impacts both the durability and visual longevity of restorations (Parvina et al. 2015). Among the various restorative materials, resin-based composites must withstand continuous exposure to chromogenic substances found in foods, beverages, and saliva, which can compromise their optical and mechanical integrity over time (Cicchetti et al. 2024; Catalan et al. 2011; Kuchman et al. 2020). Multi-shade composites traditionally achieve esthetic outcomes through stratified layering and customized pigmentation techniques (Chen et al. 2024; Enobé et al. 2022). While effective, these procedures are time-consuming, technique-sensitive, and require a wide inventory of materials. Single-shade universal composites have been developed to overcome these limitations, offering simplified color selection while maintaining essential aesthetic and functional properties such as strength, durability, and adaptability (Lei et al. 2024). The primary advantage of these materials lies in their dynamic color adjustment. The chameleon effect enables a harmonious integration with the tooth structure by scattering and

Effects of different curing methods on the color stability of composite resins

Massimo Pisano¹, Alfredo Iandolo¹, Dina Abdelatif¹, Andrea Chiacchio¹, Marco Galdi¹, Stefano Martina¹

Department of Medicine, Surgery and Dentistry "Scuola Medica Salernitana", University of Salerno, Salerno, Italy

ABSTRACT

Objective: The aim of this study was to compare the effects of different polymerization strategies and the effectiveness of finishing and polishing procedures of composite resins on color stability.

Materials and Methods: The samples were divided into 4 main groups according to the polymerization strategy, and all groups except the control group received surface treatment. Each group was subsequently divided into 3 subgroups respectively: Kuraray Clearfil Majesty ES-2 Classic, Premium and Universal. Approximately 24 hours after preparation of the samples, they were immersed for 7 days in a coffee solution. A first color measurement was performed after the preparation of the samples, the second measurement was performed after 7 days in the coffee solution. All measurements were carried out using a dental spectrophotometer to assess the CIE L*, a*, b* color parameters.

Results: There was a statistically significant difference between ΔE values for different procedures ($p = 0.003$); in particular, the differences were found only between the groups that received surface treatment and the control group. In addition, a statistically significant difference was observed between the values of ΔE for different composites in the different procedure groups.

Conclusions: Spectrophotometric analysis showed that the additional photopolymerization and oxygen inhibition procedures did not yield better results in relation to color stability. In addition, finishing and polishing provided better color stability compared to not performing these procedures.

Keywords: Coffee, Color stability, Polishing, Surface treatment

Discoloration of flowable and universal resin composites immersed in black tea for 30 days

Ayaka Hori-Ishikawa, Yuka Ogawa, Ayako Okada, Nana Sakae, Daichi Aizawa, Masao Hanabasa, Kaoru Ohgami, Takatsugu Yamamoto

Department of Operative Dentistry, Tsurumi University School of Dental Medicine, Yokohama, Japan

Abstract

Purpose: This study evaluated the discoloration of current flowable and universal resin composites by immersing in black tea over 30 days.

Materials and Methods: Three flowable resin composites and three universal resin composites were evaluated. The composites were inserted into a disk-shaped stainless steel mold and properly cured. The surfaces of the composite disk were wet-ground and ultrasonically cleaned. Colors – L*, a*, and b* were measured at the center of disks on a gray background using a spectrophotometer. The disks were immersed in black tea at 37 °C for 30 days, and the colors were repeatedly measured at 1, 3, 5, and 30 days of immersion. Color differences ΔE_{ab}^* were calculated from the L*, a*, and b* values. Water sorption and solubility of the composites were also measured as per ISO 4049. The results were statistically analyzed, and regression analyses were done between ΔE_{ab}^* and ΔE_{ab}^* or sorption/solubility.

Results: All the composites showed observable increases of ΔE_{ab}^* within the first 5 days of immersion. Values of ΔE_{ab}^* ranged from 0.6 to 4.97, and three composites exhibited values above the clinically acceptable value, 3.3. L* and Δb^* revealed strong correlations with ΔE_{ab}^* . Both water sorption and solubility had positive correlations with ΔE_{ab}^* at 30 days.

Conclusion: Tea immersion induced discoloration of the current resin composites. This discoloration was affected most by the change in brightness and difference in its blue-yellow chromaticity, and the level of discoloration was material-dependent.

(Asian Pac J Dent 2020; 20: 9-15)

Key Words: discoloration, flowable composite, solubility, tea, universal composite, water sorption

Introduction

Adhesive restoration is a conventional technique for the reconstruction of tooth structure lost to dental caries fracture. Among the adhesive restorative materials, resin composites have wide ranges of clinical applications including direct restorations, core build-ups, and lining of indirect restoratives. Light-cured resin composites, in particular, are essential for direct restorations for their adhesiveness, mechanical and esthetic properties [1]. Resin composites first began to be supplied in the form of pastes (hereinafter referred to as universal resin composite). Subsequent compositional alterations have produced less viscous resin composites, known as flowable resin composites since 1996 [2]. Flowable composites are dispersed by a syringe through a needle tip, achieving easy handling for filling relatively small cavities or cavities with large undercuts [3,4].

Initially, flowable composites contained hybrid-type fillers that were considerably larger than the current fillers [2]. The filler content was low with approximately 25 wt% to attain sufficient flowability of the composites, making them mechanical properties inferior to those of universal resin composites. Hence, flowable composites were mainly used for small cavities or as cavity liners [2-5]. Subsequent developments in filler technology, i.e., surface treatments and the dispersion techniques produced much smaller fillers [6], which improved the mechanical properties of composites. In addition, viscosity of composites became controllable due to filler/nanomer technology. The flowable composite became applicable in occlusal load bearing areas and allowed for contouring the anatomical forms under the direct syringe application. With such improvements, clinical usage of flowable composites has increased in present day [7].

As described earlier, low viscosity is an advantage of the flowable composites. Flowability is controlled by the comonomer – resin. The major comonomer is bisphenol A-glycidyl methacrylate (Bis-GMA) for current composite resins. Bis-GMA is used to allow in composite in terms of manipulation and curing. However, Bis-GMA is a bisphenol A-derived diene monomer (BTEGDMA) and certain

The Effects of Fresh Detox Juices on Color Stability and Roughness of Resin-Based Composites

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Keywords

Color stability, Resin-based composites, Resin-based composites, Surface roughness.

Introduction

Resin-based composites (RBC) are highly popular in restorative dentistry, but, as for the use of any restorative material, clinical failures are unavoidable. It has been reported that the reasons for replacing composite restorations include secondary/recurrent caries, marginal discoloration, bulk discoloration, marginal/abfraction of the restorations, fracture of tooth and pain or sensitivity. Unacceptable color change is the primary reason for replacing RBC restorations in anterior teeth [1]. Color change certainly occurs in restorative materials, but it is the degree of the color change that is important. Because small color changes in restorative materials are largely undetectable by the human eye, restoration replacement is not required for materials that display small color changes, but for materials that display large color changes, by consuming colored foods and beverage may cause extrinsic discoloration [2].

Abstract
Purpose: To evaluate the effects of three fresh detox juices, including an orange juice, and red beverage, on the color stability and surface roughness of three anterior resin-based composites (RBCs).

Materials and Methods: Disk-shaped specimens were prepared with three different color RBCs (Amant, G-antial Asterisk, Clearfil Majesty ES-2) according to the manufacturers' instructions. Forty specimens were prepared for each RBC, and all specimens were stored in artificial saliva at 37°C for 24 hours. The initial color values and surface roughness measurements of the specimens were taken using a spectrophotometer and a profilometer. The specimens were then divided into 4 subgroups (n = 10). All specimens except the control specimens were immersed in their designated fresh detox juices (green, red, or orange) for 10 minutes twice a day. Color and surface roughness measurements were taken on day 15 and day 30, and the results were analyzed by one-way ANOVA and Tukey HSD test. The association between color change and surface roughness was evaluated by Spearman's Rank Correlation analysis.

Results: Color changes and surface roughness increased upon exposure to fresh detox juices for 15 and 30 days for all of the RBCs. All of the G-antial and Amant groups displayed color changes above the threshold of acceptability, whereas Clearfil Majesty ES-2 displayed a color change above the threshold of acceptability only after exposure to the red beverage for 30 days ($L^*a^*b^* > 3.7$). With regard to surface roughness, Clearfil Majesty ES-2 outperformed the other RBCs ($p < 0.001$). According to Spearman's Rank Correlation analysis, there was no correlation between color change and surface roughness ($p > 0.001$).

Conclusions: Exposure to the fresh detox juices used in this study led to similar color changes in the RBCs used in this study.

and the dental tissues deteriorates, replacement of the restorations is inevitable. Different factors affect discoloration of RBCs by three basic mechanisms: intrinsic discoloration, surface/subsurface degradation, and extrinsic discoloration. Intrinsic discoloration is defined as the discoloration of materials independent of external factors. The chemical structure of the material, including the type of monomer, the filler size, and the distribution, as well as the degree of conversion and the physicochemical reactions of the material in the body affect intrinsic discoloration. Surface/subsurface degradation occurs when staining agents react with superficial composite layers. A rough restoration surface, bad oral hygiene, and color change by consuming colored foods and beverage may cause extrinsic discoloration [2].

4 CLEARFIL MAJESTY ES Composites Tested in 4 Papers



Color Stability Results for Flowables:

ΔE_{ab} (Value & Chroma Changes)

Hori-Ishikawa et al. Asian Pac J Dent 2020; 20: 9-15

Original article
Discoloration of flowable and universal resin composites immersed in black tea for 30 days

Ayaka Hori-Ishikawa, Yuka Ogawa, Ayako Okada, Nana Sakacada, Daichi Aizawa, Masao Hanabusu, Kaoru Ohmori, Takatsugu Yamamoto

Department of Operative Dentistry, Tsurumi University School of Dental Medicine, Yokohama, Japan

Abstract
Purpose: This study evaluated the discoloration of current flowable and universal resin composites by immersing in black tea over 30 days.

Materials and Methods: Three flowable resin composites and three universal resin composites were evaluated. The composites were inserted into a disk-shaped stainless steel mold and properly cured. The surfaces of the composite disks were wet-ground and ultrasonically cleaned. Colors (L^* , a^* , and b^*) were measured at the center of disks on a gray background using a spectrophotometer. The disks were immersed in black tea at 37°C for 30 days, and the colors were repeatedly measured at 1, 3, 5, and 30 days of immersion. Color differences ΔE^*_{ab} were calculated from the L^* , a^* , and b^* values. Water sorption and solubility of the composites were also measured as per ISO 4049. The results were statistically analyzed, and regression analyses were done between ΔE^*_{ab} and ΔL^* , Δa^* , Δb^* or sorption/solubility.

Results: All the composites showed observable increases of ΔE^*_{ab} within the first 5 days of immersion. Values of ΔE^*_{ab} ranged from 0.64 to 4.97, and three composites exhibited values above the clinically acceptable value, 3.3. ΔL^* and Δb^* revealed strong correlations with ΔE^*_{ab} . Both water sorption and solubility had positive correlations with ΔE^*_{ab} at 30 days.

Conclusion: Tea immersion induced discoloration of the current resin composites. This discoloration was affected most by the change in brightness and difference in its blue-yellow chromaticity, and the level of discoloration was material dependent.

(Asian Pac J Dent 2020; 20: 9-15.)

Key Words: discoloration, flowable composite, solubility, tea, universal composite, water sorption

Introduction

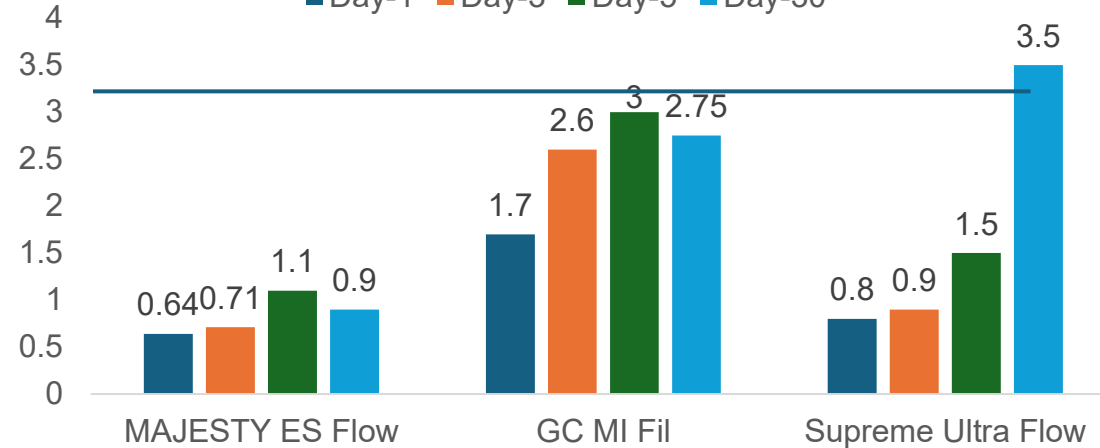
Adhesive restoration is a conventional technique for the reconstruction of tooth structure lost to dental caries/fracture. Among the adhesive restorative materials, resin composites have wide ranges of clinical applications including direct restorations, core build-ups, and lining of indirect restoratives. Light-cured resin composites, in particular, are essential for direct restorations for their adhesiveness, mechanical and esthetic properties [1]. Resin composites first began to be supplied in the form of pastes (hereinafter referred to as universal resin composite). Subsequent compositional alterations have produced less viscous resin composites, known as flowable resin composites since 1996 [2]. Flowable composites are dispensed by a syringe through a needle tip, achieving easy handling for filling relatively small cavities or cavities with large undercuts [3,4].

Initially, flowable composites contained hybrid-type fillers that were considerably larger than the current fillers [2]. The filler content was low with approximately 25 wt% to attain sufficient flowability of the composites, making their mechanical properties inferior to those of universal resin composites. Hence, flowable composites were mainly used for small cavities or as cavity liners [2,5]. Subsequent developments in filler technology, i.e., surface treatments and the dispersion techniques produced much smaller fillers [6], which improved the mechanical properties of composites. In addition, viscosity of composites became controllable due to filler/nanofiller technology. The flowable composites became applicable in occlusal load bearing areas and allowed for contouring the anatomical forms under the direct syringe application. With such improvements, clinical usage of flowable composites have increased in present day [7].

As described earlier, low viscosity is an advantage of the flowable composites. Flowability is controlled by the compounding base resins. The major monomer is bisphenol A-glycidyl methacrylate (Bis-GMA) for current composites due to its mechanical strengths. However, as Bis-GMA is too viscous to use alone in composite in terms of manipulation, other monomers such as urethane dimethacrylate (UDMA) and methylene glycol dimethacrylate (TEGDMA), and certain fillers are compounded to adjust the viscosity [6,8]. Different base resins are frequently utilized in flowable and universal resin composites. Several studies have investigated discoloration of resin composites [7,9-11]. Universal resin composites [10-13].

3.3 & Below Acceptable

■ Day-1 ■ Day-3 ■ Day-5 ■ Day-30



Re: Discoloration: **“CLEARFIL MAJESTY ES Flow showed the lowest means at every interval of measurement”**

Color Stability Results for Packable Universal Shades:

ΔE ab (Value & Chroma Changes)

Hori-Ishikawa et al. Asian Pac J Dent 2020; 20: 9-15
 Original article
Discoloration of flowable and universal resin composites immersed in black tea for 30 days
 Ayaka Hori-Ishikawa, Yuika Ogawa, Ayako Okada, Nana Sakaeda, Daichi Aizawa, Masao Hanabusa, Kiyori Ohmori, Takatsugu Yamamoto
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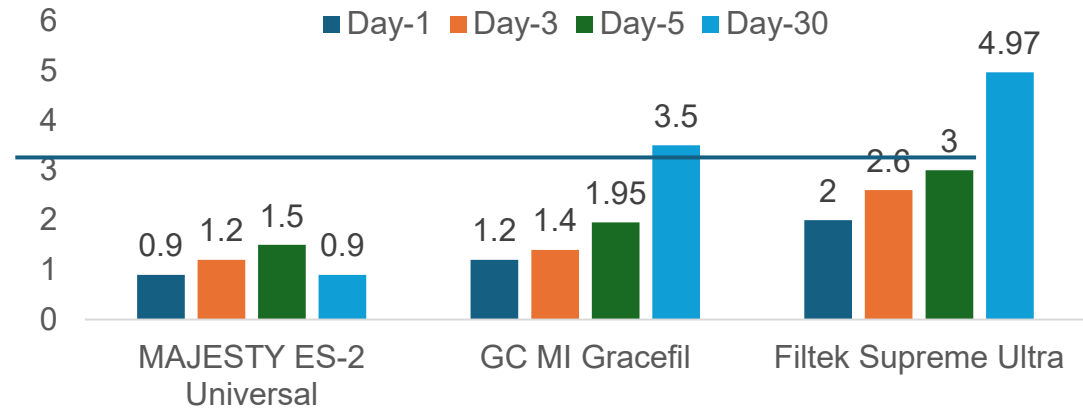
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Introduction
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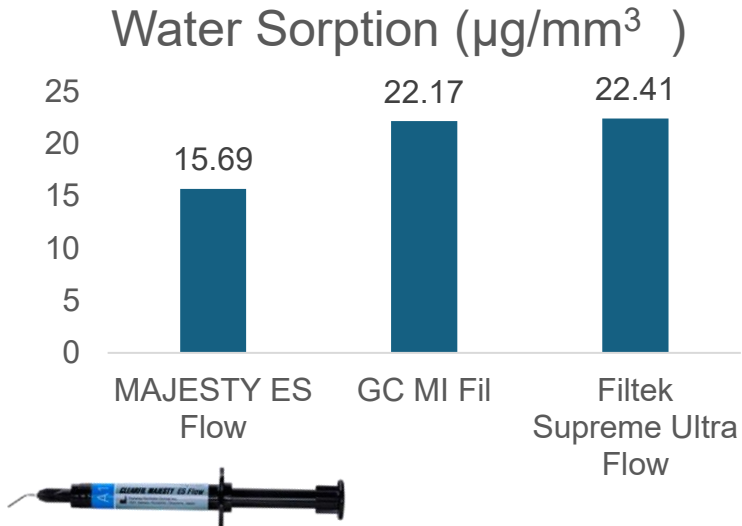
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3.3 & Below Acceptable

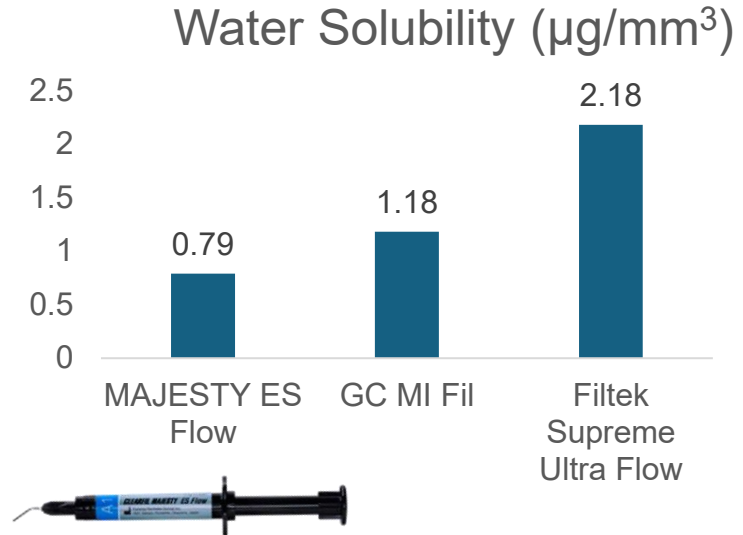


Water Sorption & Solubility:

Water Sorption W_{sp} (Flowables)



Water Solubility W_{sl} (Flowables)



As I see it: The race is on!

We will see porcelain performance
from composite (color and polish
retention)

As I see it: The race is on!

We are moving away from hand manipulated paste composite and toward injectable “Super flowables” (Kuraray) or “Injectables” (GC).

Transform the way you work

Start injecting with our strongest
direct restorative ever*

**G-ænial™ Universal
Injectable**



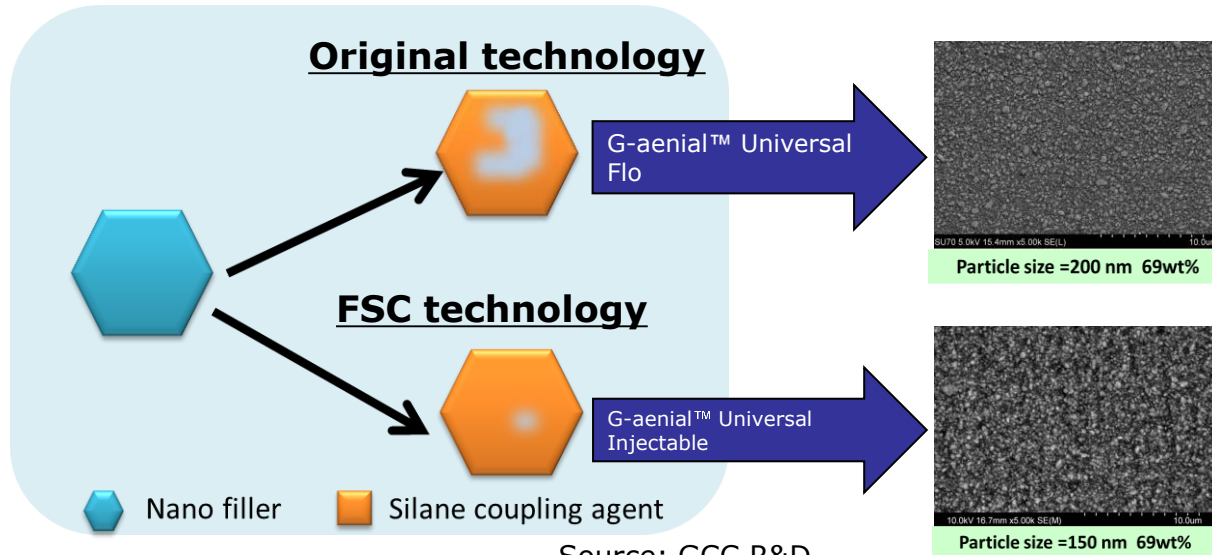
What is G-aenial™ Universal Injectable?

“G-aenial™ Universal Injectable (“GUI”) is an injectable high-strength ultra-fine particle composite with ideal viscosity, handling, and adaptation characteristics that may be used for long lasting esthetic restorations.”

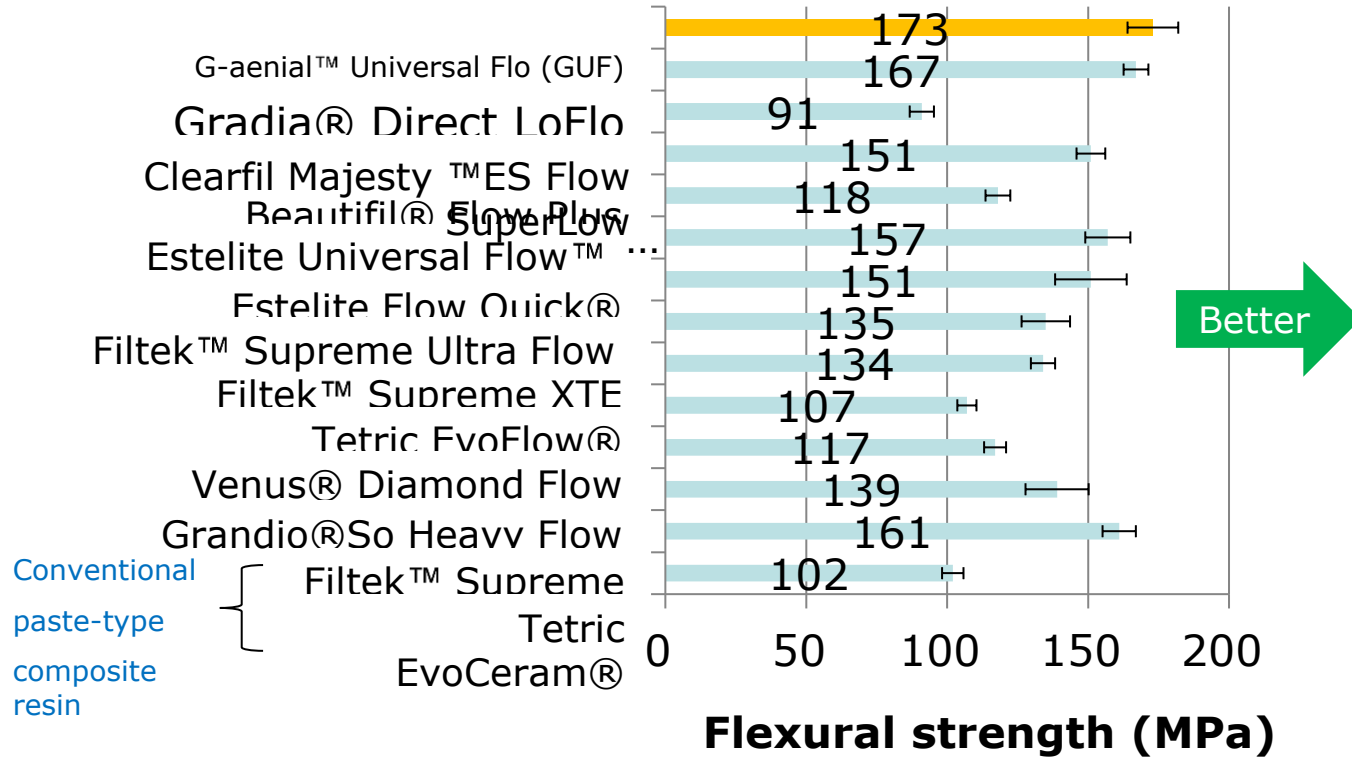
New Technology – Full Coverage Silane Coating

High Density Resin with Full Coverage Silane Coating (HDR with FSC Technology)

- Full silane coating of ultra-fine particles allows particles to disperse homogeneously and in higher density within resin matrix
- This, along with finer ultra-fine filler, delivers **high physical strength, wear resistance** and **improved handling**



High Flexural Strength



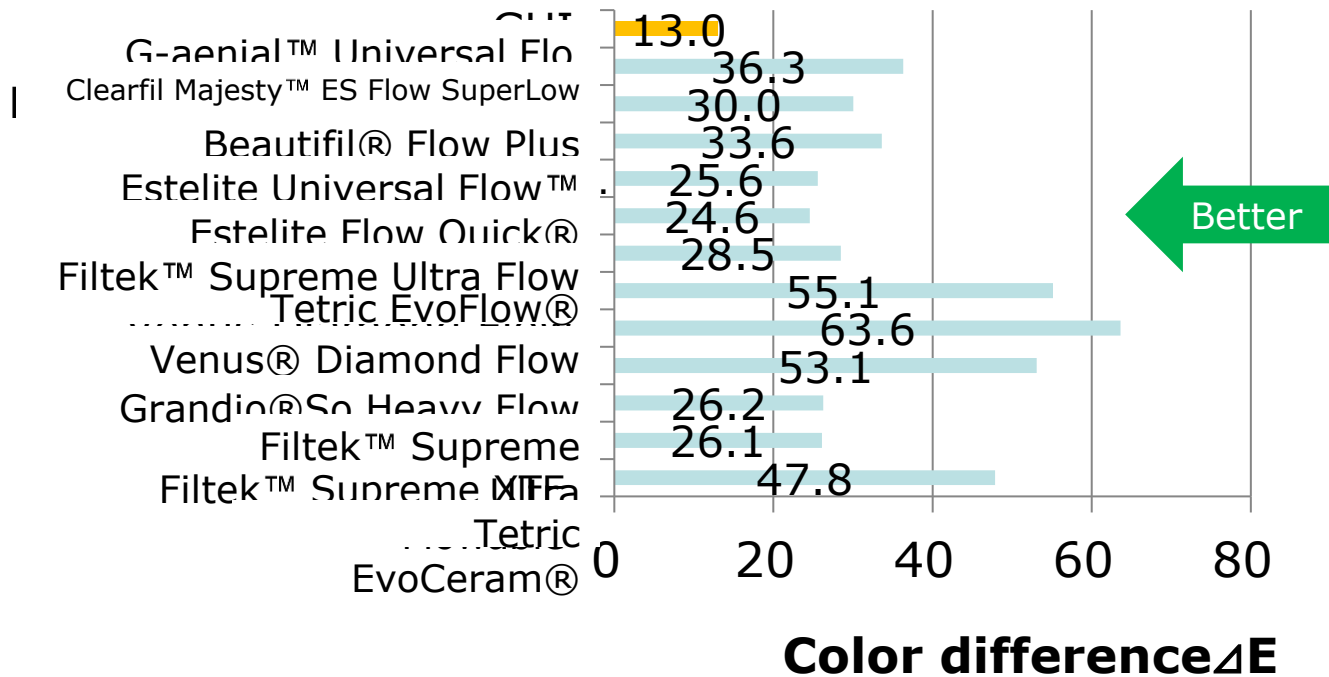
► GUI has the highest flexural strength among all the competitive products in the market. → **Low risk of chipping or fracture.**

High Resistance to Discoloration



Discoloration after 1 week of immersion in 2% curry extract

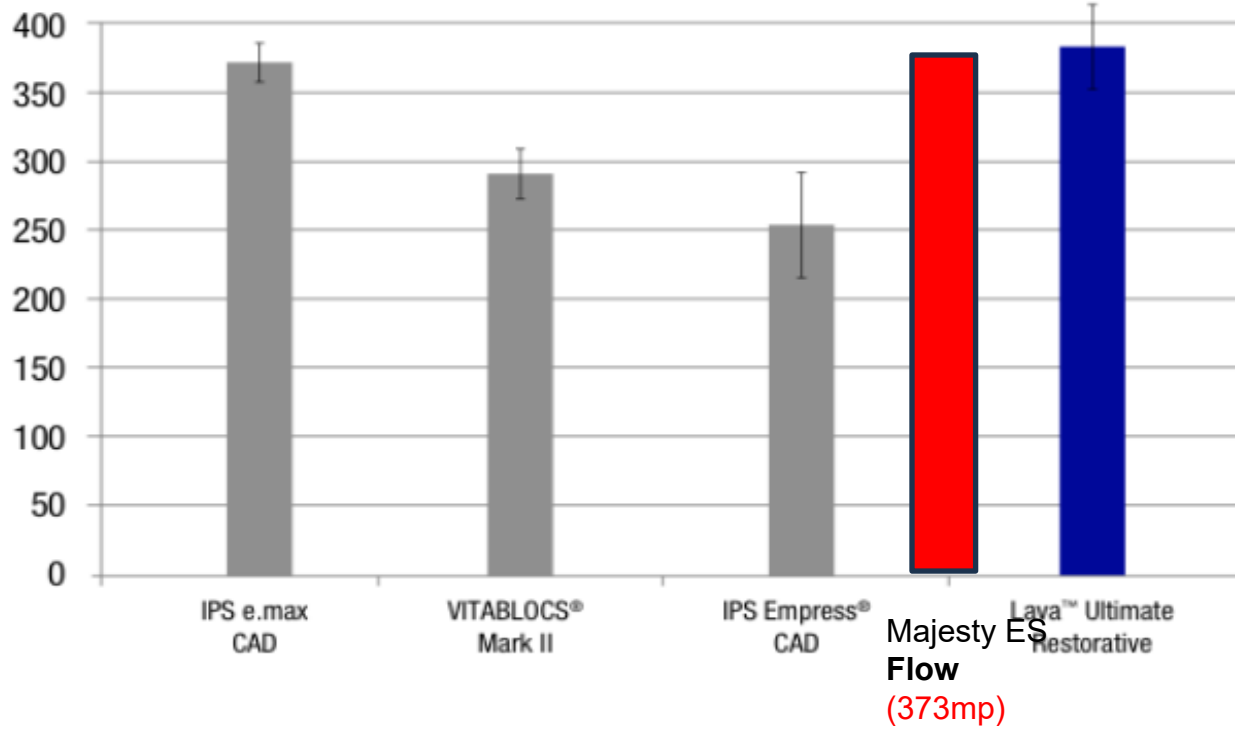
Discoloration



The GUI restoration retains its natural color better than all other products in the competitive set

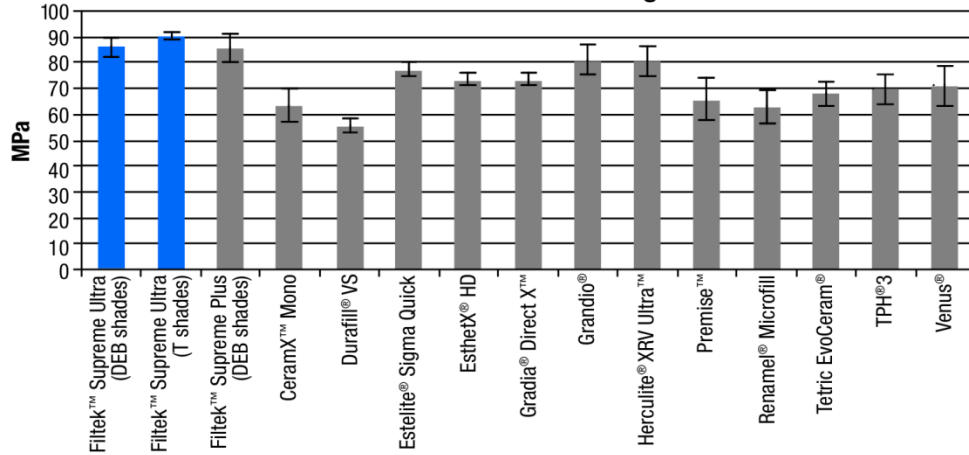


High Compressive Strength (MPa)



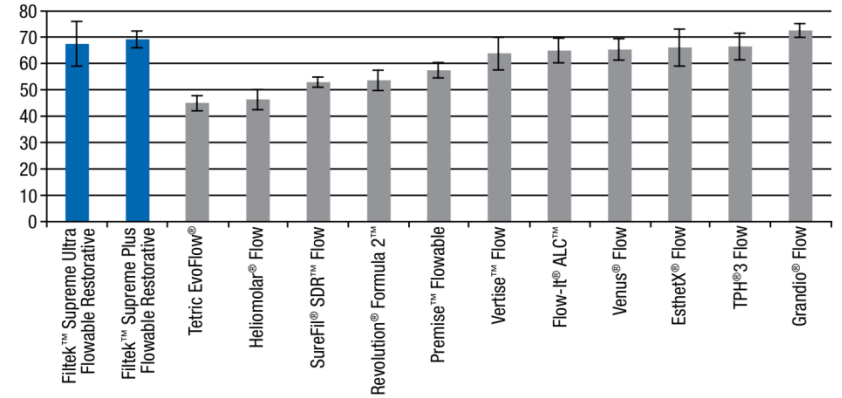
Composites

Diametral Tensile Strength

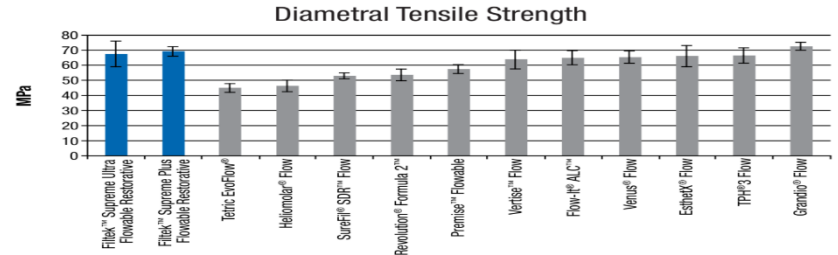
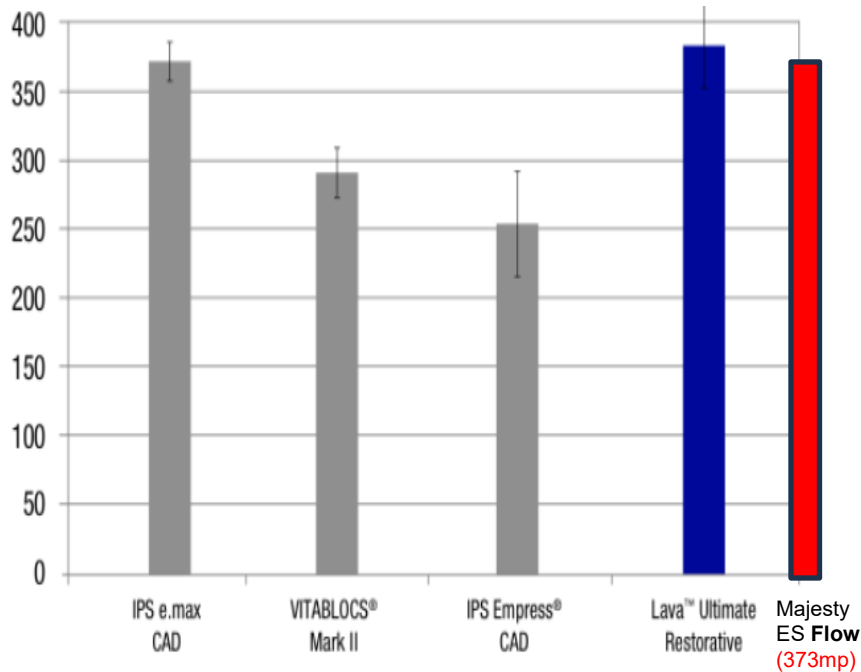


Flowables

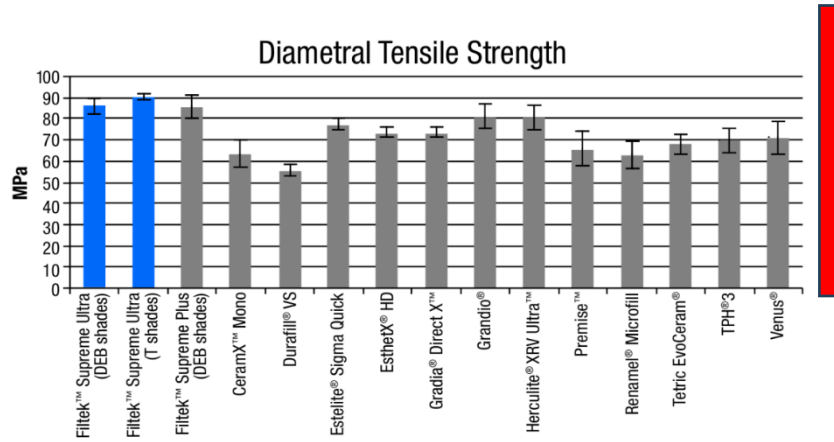
Diametral Tensile Strength



In general composites are 3 to 4 times stronger in compression than in tension

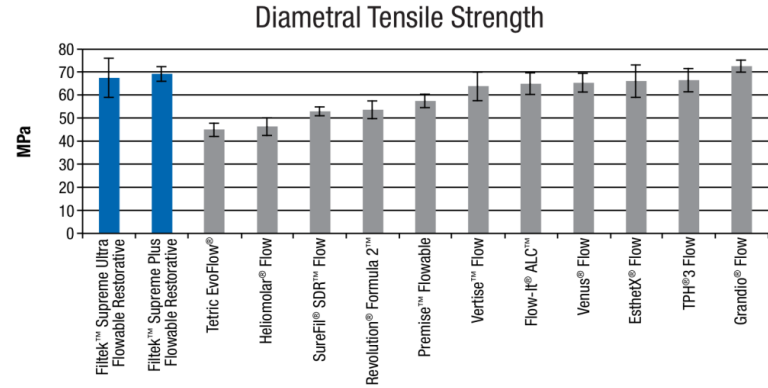


Composites



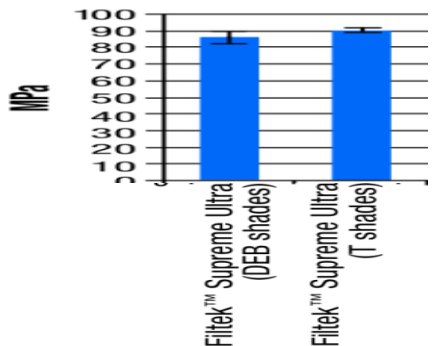
Majesty
ES Flow
(148mp)

Flowables

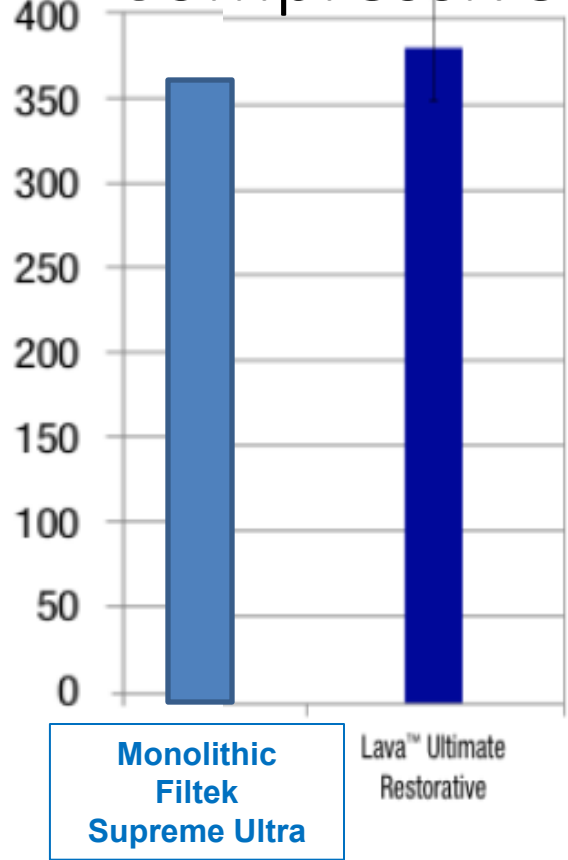


The compressive strength of composite is generally 3x to 4x higher than tensile strength

Tensile



Compressive



Before



After



Dr. John Yun
Toronto, ON



Dr. David Carroll,
Prosthodontist,
Aventura FL





Dr. Scott Kollen
Vancouver, BC



Dr. Scott Kollen
D.M.D.






Dr. Antonio
Mendoza,
Barcelona
Spain





 vnsdentistry

Bioclear Matrix System

8 HOURS AGO



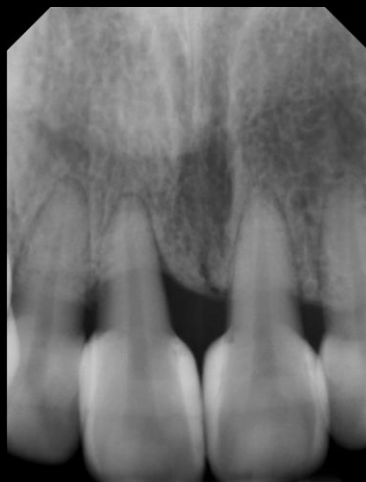
Courtesy Dr. Charles Regalado

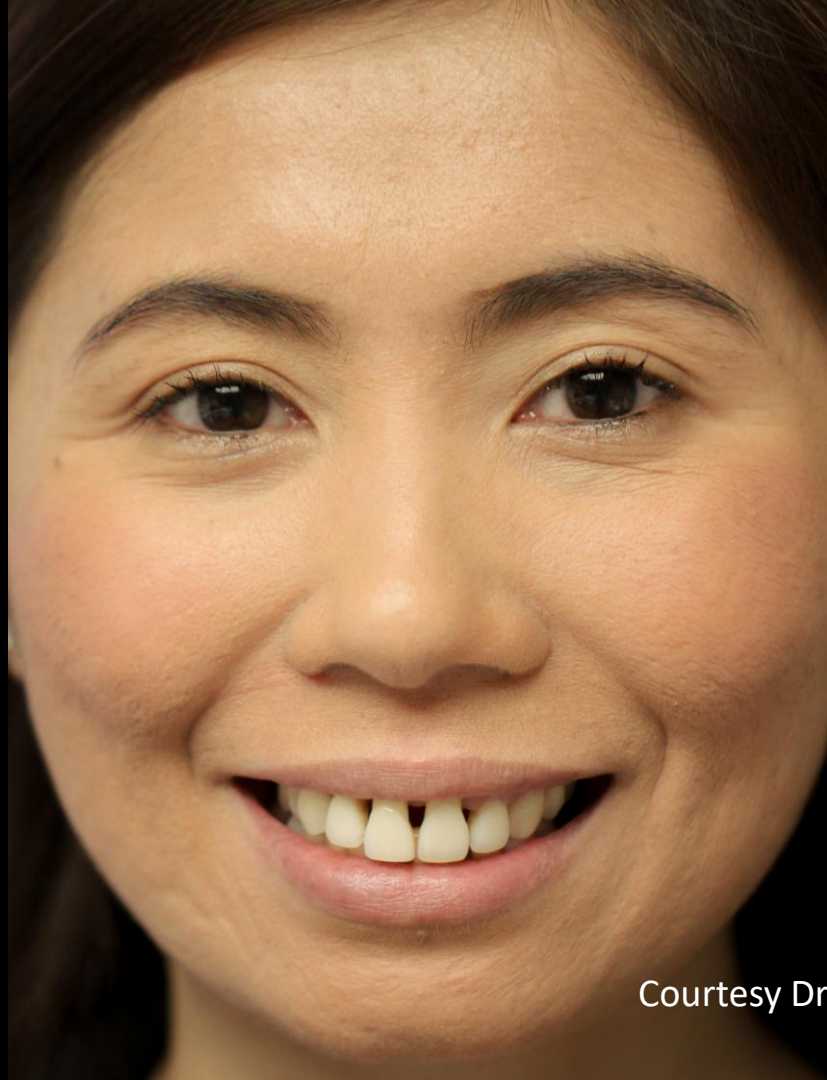


Courtesy Dr. Charles Regalado









Courtesy Dr. Charles Regalado



Injection Overmolding: Possibilities and Long-Term Outcomes

Finishing Ortho Cases

A young orthodontist with beautiful teeth...



She HATED Her Black Triangles



Immediate post-operative



6 months post-operative



6 years post-operative





Pre-op



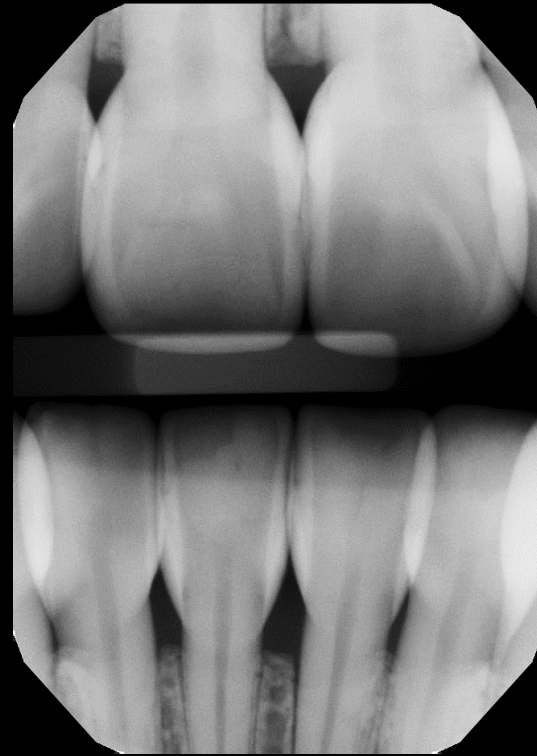
Post-Op



6 Years Post-Op

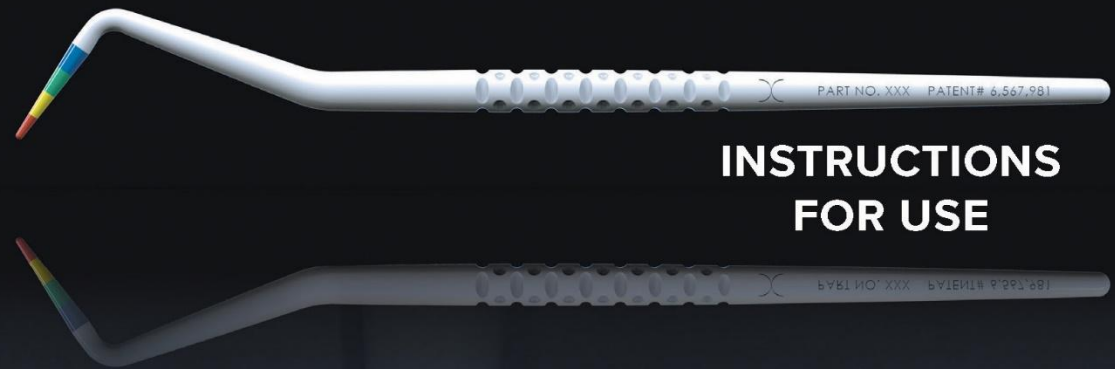


Pre-op



6 Years Post-Op

BT MATRIX

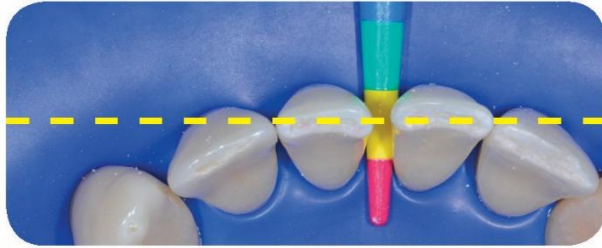


INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

 **BIOCLEAR**

BLACK TRIANGLE SYSTEM INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE

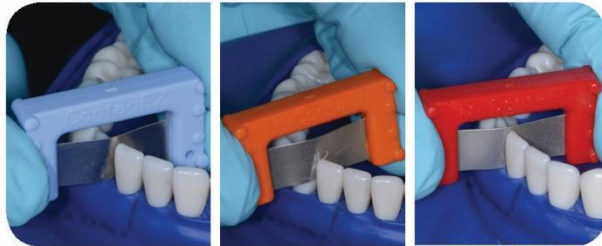
1
GAP
SIZING



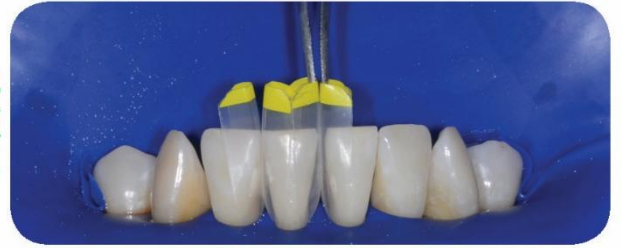
2
DISCLOSE
AND CLEAN



3
CONTACT
OPTIMIZATION



4
MATRIX
INSERTION



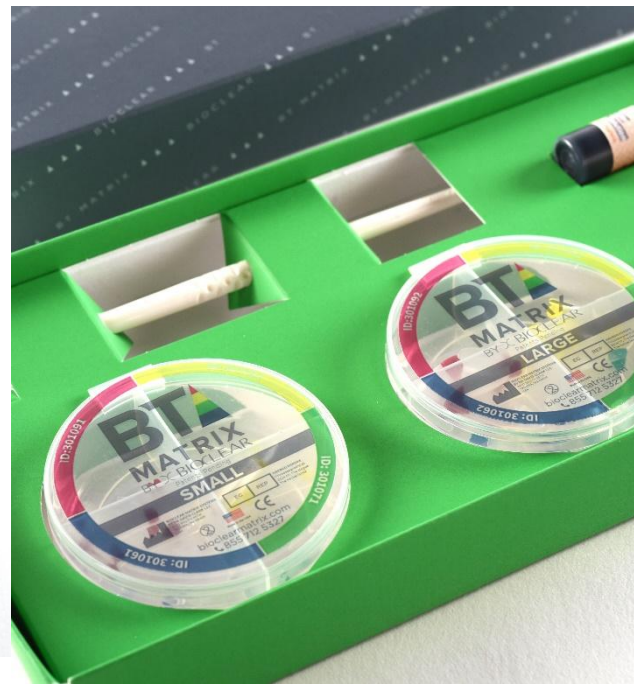
5
ETCH
AND RINSE



6
ADHESION,
INJECTION MOLD,
LIGHT CURE,
RELEASE MATRIX,
FINISH



BT
MATRIX
BY ∞ BIOCLEAR



BT



MATRIX

BY ∞ BIOCLEAR



Rock Star Polish

1



2



The Art and Science of Perfect Contacts: How do we best temporarily displace the teeth so that when the matrix comes out, the teeth “bounce” back together?

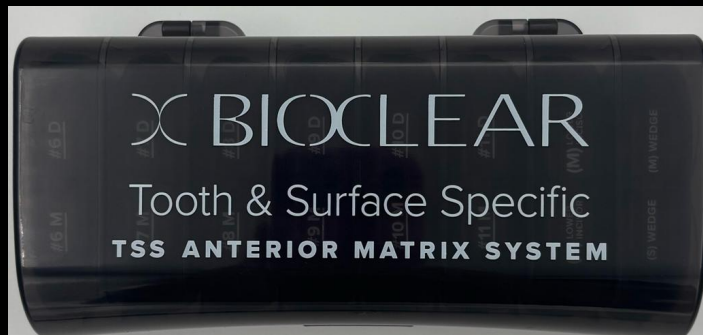
1. If the contact is intact, we gently sand the contact until it is friendly, then the matrix itself plus gentle prying of the teeth will displace the teeth
2. Use a wedge
3. Use a powerful separator
4. Spot Weld/Push Pull Technique

The Art and Science of Perfect Contacts: How do we best temporarily displace the teeth so that when the matrix comes out, the teeth “bounce” back together?

5 The Direct Contact Strut

Let's quickly review several types of anterior cases
and best matrix system for the case:

Anatomic or **BT/DC?** (Black Triangle/Diastema Closure)







The monolithic restoration can create adequate non-layered polychromaticity with **Body** shade



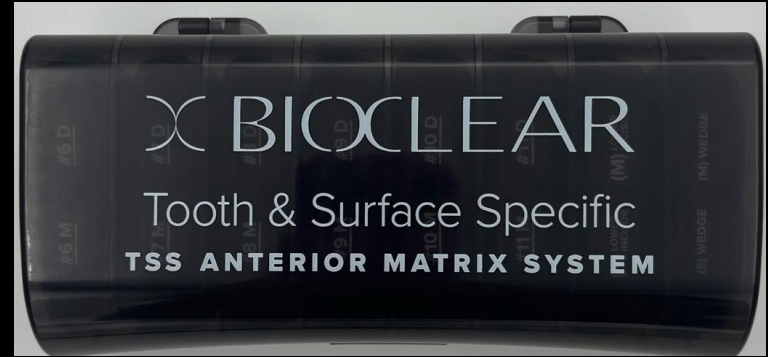
17 year old male. Had emotional issues and had ortho brackets on for many years without returning to complete orthodontic care. Left with rampant decay. Injection molded A2 **BODY** composite



Which Matrix Type?



Which Bioclear kit?





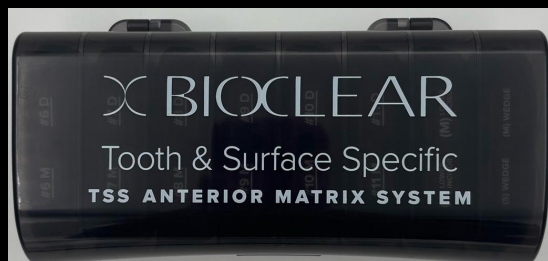
- If you think you will lose your contacts, you need to prep and then take each to 80% shape before you move to the next tooth.
- Bioclear method benefits from leverage and landmarks
- Creation of 3 facial planes is key
- Monolithic composite in the body shade is generally beautiful to the patient. Why?



Case by recent
attendee of
Learning Center 4-
day Certification
Course



Which Bioclear Kit?



Which Bioclear Kit?





Courtesy Dr.
Les Miller



Which Bioclear kit or kits?





Both

